DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 417 815 PS 026 372

AUTHOR	Stroud, Joanne; Rollins, Kathy
TITLE	Adolescent Health Issues: State Actions 1996.
INSTITUTION	National Conference of State Legislatures, Denver, CO.
SPONS AGENCY	Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion (DHHS/CDC), Atlanta, GA. Adolescent and School Health Div.
REPORT NO	U87-CCU810205
ISBN	ISBN-1-55516-600-8
PUB DATE	1997-04-00
NOTE	74p.; For 1992-1994 edition, see ED 394 656. For 1995 edition, see ED 407 089.
AVAILABLE FROM	National Conference of State Legislatures, 1560 Broadway, Suite 700, Denver, CO 80202 (Item No. 6660, $20).
PUB TYPE	Reports - Descriptive (141)
EDRS PRICE	MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS	Abortions; Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome; *Adolescents; Child Behavior; *Child Health; Community Health Services; Contraception; Early Parenthood; Family Planning; Health Insurance; Mental Health; Parent Education; Prevention; School Health Services; Sex Education; *State Legislation; Substance Abuse; Tobacco; Violence
IDENTIFIERS	Adolescent Attitudes; Health Risk Susceptibility; Medicaid; Risk Taking Behavior; School Based Health Clinics; Sexually Transmitted Diseases

ABSTRACT

Many adolescents need basic health care and other services that address risky behaviors such as sexual activity, violence, alcohol and other drug abuse, and the consequences of those behaviors. This publication summarizes approximately 200 child health-related laws and resolutions passed in the 50 states, Puerto Rico, American Samoa, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. This publication, third in a series of adolescent health summaries, includes a new section on violence prevention in schools. The state legislation reflects health problems that largely involve preventable behavior. Brief descriptions of laws are provided pertaining to the following topics: (1) abortion; (2) abstinence/sexuality education; (3) adolescent general health; (4) community health services; (5) HIV/AIDS and sexually transmitted diseases; (6) insurance and Medicaid; (7) mental health; (8) pregnancy/parenting and contraception/family planning; (9) school health/school-based health services; (10) substance abuse; (11) tobacco; and (12) violence prevention. Appendices include a state-by-state summary of 1992-1996 legislation, resource directory, and a list of state adolescent health coordinators/directors. (KB)

****
* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made *
* from the original document. *
****

PS

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
Office of Educational Research and Improvement
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)
X This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.
☐ Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.
• Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official OERI position or policy.

PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL IN OTHER THAN PAPER COPY HAS BEEN GRANTED BY
G. Loos
TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

ED 417 815

ADOLESCENT HEALTH ISSUES

1996

STATE ACTIONS

PS 026372

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

ADOLESCENT HEALTH ISSUES

STATE ACTIONS 1996

BY

JOANNE STROUD
KATHY ROLLINS

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF STATE LEGISLATURES
WILLIAM T. POUND, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

1560 BROADWAY, SUITE 700
DENVER, COLORADO 80202

444 NORTH CAPITOL STREET, N.W., SUITE 515
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20001

APRIL 1997

The National Conference of State Legislatures serves the legislators and staffs of the nation's 50 states, its commonwealths, and territories. NCSL is a bipartisan organization with three objectives:

- To improve the quality and effectiveness of state legislatures,
- To foster interstate communication and cooperation, and
- To ensure states a strong, cohesive voice in the federal system.

The Conference has offices in Denver, Colorado, and Washington, D.C.

The text of this report is printed on recycled paper.
©1997 by the National Conference of State Legislatures.
All rights reserved.
ISBN 1-55516-600-8

CONTENTS

Prevention Projects Program iv

Preface and Acknowledgments v

Acronyms and Abbreviations vi

Executive Summary vii

Abortion 1

Abstinence/Sexuality Education 2

Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous) 3

Community Health Services 5

HIV/AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Diseases 6

Insurance and Medicaid 7

Mental Health 9

Pregnancy/Parenting and Contraception/Family Planning 11

School Health/School-Based Health Services 14

Substance Abuse 17
- Blood Alcohol Concentration 17
- License Revocation/Suspension 18
- Education 19
- Other Misused Legal Substances 20
- Penalties/School Policy 21
- Prevention 23
- Public Awareness 25
- Retail 25
- Treatment 26

Tobacco 27
- Education 27
- Prevention 27
- Retail/Penalties 28
- School Policy 30

Violence Prevention 31

Appendices: A. State-by-State Summary: 1992 - 1996 33

B. Resource Directory 49

C. State Adolescent Health Coordinators/Directors 57

PREVENTION PROJECTS PROGRAM

The National Conference of State Legislatures works in partnership with the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention to educate state legislators about HIV/STD prevention and adolescent and school health issues. NCSL's Prevention Projects Program serves state legislatures as an information resource and a forum for communicating with legislative colleagues, experts and government officials around the country.

Legislators and legislative staff of the nation's 50 states, its commonwealths and territories are encouraged to request assistance from NCSL's Prevention Projects Program. These services are available at no cost to legislators and staff:

Information clearinghouse	Presentations to legislative audiences
Publications	Meetings and workshops

Look on NCSL's World Wide Web page, www.ncsl.org, for an upcoming Prevention Project Program page.

The projects are funded through a cooperative agreement with the CDC. For further information call Tracey Hooker, director of the Prevention Projects Program, (303) 830-2200; e-mail: tracey.hooker@ncsl.org.

ABOUT THE AUTHORS

Joanne Stroud is a staff assistant to NCSL's Prevention Projects Program. She provides administrative support for various health projects and has been with NCSL for 12 years.

Kathy Rollins is a policy associate with NCSL's Prevention Projects Program. She holds a bachelor's degree in economics from Southwestern University. Kathy has been with NCSL's Prevention Projects Program for three years.

PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Adolescent Health Issues: State Actions 1996 summarizes nearly 200 laws and resolutions on adolescent health issues passed in the 50 states, Puerto Rico, American Samoa and the U.S. Virgin Islands. This publication is third in a series of adolescent health summaries and includes a new section on violence prevention in schools. To avoid duplication, certain adolescent health issues, including juvenile justice and adolescents with developmental disabilities, are not summarized in this publication. Additional information on access and reform, injury prevention, insurance and managed care, Medicaid, preventive and primary care, providers, and adolescents with special health care needs appears in *Health Care Legislation 1996.* Information on child abuse and neglect, child care and early childhood education, child mental health, child support enforcement, child welfare, family law, juvenile justice, substance abuse and control, welfare reform and public assistance, and youth-at-risk appears in *1996 State Legislative Summary: Children, Youth and Family Issues.* Both reports are available from the National Conference of State Legislatures (NCSL).

Appendix A provides a list of adolescent health legislation from 1992 to 1996. The information contained in the appendix is compiled from this summary and the two previous legislative summaries completed by the Prevention Projects Program at NCSL. Appendix B lists a number of issue-related organizations for reference, and Appendix C provides a list of the adolescent health coordinators of the 50 states.

In 1996, legislative sessions were not held in Arkansas, Montana, Nevada, North Dakota, Oregon and Texas; therefore, adolescent health legislation from these states is not contained in this document. Legislation passed in 1996 related to adolescent health was not identified in the District of Columbia, Guam and the Northern Mariana Islands.

The National Conference of State Legislatures is indebted to many state legislative staff who identified relevant legislation and sent copies of acts. In creating this publication, NCSL staff also relied heavily on legislative summaries produced by state and national research agencies, including State Net/Information for Public Affairs. Thanks to those states and organizations.

The following NCSL staff dedicated many hours to making this publication possible: Melissa Hough Savage and Tracey Hooker edited the summary, Tasha Morton made numerous calls to clarify appendix information and Leann Stelzer proofread the summary.

The cover was created by Bruce Holdeman of 601 Design, Inc.

This publication is made possible through a cooperative agreement with the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), Division of Adolescent and School Health (DASH) (U87/CCU810205).

Please notify NCSL about mistakes or missing information. If you have any questions or requests for further information, call NCSL's Prevention Projects Program in the Denver office at (303) 830-2200.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Acronyms and Abbreviations

AIDS	Acquired immune deficiency syndrome
AFDC	Aid to families with dependent children (Title IV-A)
BAC	Blood alcohol concentration
DARE	Drug abuse resistance education program
EPSDT	Early, periodic screening, diagnosis and treatment program
GED	General equivalency diploma
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus (the virus that causes AIDS)
HJM	House joint memorial
HMO	Health maintenance organization
JOBS	Job opportunity and basic skills program
MassHealth	Massachusetts' Medicaid Program
Medi-Cal	California's Medicaid Program
SBHC	School-based health clinic (or center)
STD	Sexually transmitted disease

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Many adolescents need basic health care and other services that address risky behaviors such as sexual activity, violence, alcohol and other substance abuse, and the consequences of those behaviors. During the 1996 legislative session, substance abuse, tobacco use and teen pregnancy prevention were the top adolescent health issues addressed by state legislatures.

Abortion

A 1994 report on abortion by the Alan Guttmacher Institute indicates that approximately one-third of teenage pregnancies end in abortion. During the 1996 session, five states enacted legislation on abortion. Nearly all the laws passed by states outline parental consent requirements for teens. **Arizona** passed a law prohibiting health care providers from performing an abortion on an unemancipated minor without parental consent. The Prospective Minor Parents Decision Making Program was established in **Iowa**. The program gives minors an opportunity to discuss pregnancy and adoption options and also requires parental consent for abortion. **Wisconsin** passed a law expanding the requirements for a minor to obtain consent for an abortion.

Abstinence/Sexuality Education

Abstinence is increasingly being considered by states and the federal government as a method of protecting adolescents from HIV, other sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and teen pregnancy. Approximately $50 million has been made available through section 510 of Title V (Maternal and Child Health Block Grant) of the Social Security Act created by recent welfare reform legislation, P.L. 104-193. This section provides funds to states for education programs that meet eight criteria, including having as "its exclusive purpose" the teaching of abstinence. A pilot program in **Nebraska** funds abstinence-based programs targeting youths aged 12 to 14 and includes a curriculum focused on postponing sexual activity.

According to the Center for AIDS Prevention Studies, sexuality education that focuses on helping teens change behaviors that can put them at risk for unintended pregnancy and STDs, including HIV/AIDS, have shown signs of success. **Florida** authorized school-based AIDS education incentive grants to encourage the prevention of teen pregnancy, HIV/AIDS and other STDs. A number of states passed laws to require parental consent before students can participate in sexuality education courses. In **Massachusetts**, schools must notify parents of a sexuality education curriculum before implementation, allow parents to review the instruction materials and allow parents to exempt their children from the curriculum. **Michigan** allocated funds for a comprehensive health education curriculum that is in accordance with the state's health education goals. It also allows for student and parental examination of the sexuality instruction materials.

Community Health Services

Community-based health centers often serve as resources to adolescents for their primary and preventive health care needs. At least seven states passed laws addressing community health concerns for teens. **Louisiana** passed a resolution requesting the Department of Social Services, Department of Education and

several other departments to collaborate and establish the Adolescent Health Initiative. The Initiative's goal is to improve the adolescent health delivery system in the state. **Massachusetts** includes adolescents in its new plan to create a system of comprehensive and coordinated services for the Cambridge area.

HIV/AIDS/STDs

AIDS is the sixth leading cause of death among youths aged 15 to 24, according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). An estimated one-half of all new HIV infections occur among youth under age 25 and one-fourth of all new infections occur in youth under age 21. At least five states passed HIV/AIDS and STD legislation during the 1996 session. **Connecticut** enacted legislation to fund (depending on available appropriations) a program for children and youth who experience illness or death of a family member because of HIV disease. **Florida** authorized school-based AIDS education incentive grants for comprehensive health education.

The CDC reports that teens account for 25 percent of the 12 million new STDs each year. Adolescents and young adults are at greatest risk for acquiring an STD because they are likely to have multiple sex partners, engage in unprotected sex and participate in other risky behaviors like substance abuse. **Tennessee** enacted a resolution to commission a study and make recommendations on preventing several conditions among young women, including preventing STDs.

Insurance/Medicaid

Expansions of state Medicaid programs have made youths' eligibility more uniform among states. According to a 1993 Congressional Budget Office report, the gradual increase of children on Medicaid (those born after September 30, 1983), is projected to add approximately 5.3 million youths to state Medicaid rolls by the year 2005. In **Virginia**, legislation allows young women age 13 or older to see an obstetrician or gynecologist without prior referral. Three states—**Michigan**, **New Jersey** and **New Mexico**—passed laws providing Medicaid reimbursement to school districts for health services and encourage schools to seek reimbursement.

Mental Health

According to a 1995 report from the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, approximately 1 million (4.8 percent) adolescents have received outpatient treatment for mental illness. Eleven 11 states passed laws addressing mental health for youth. In **Kansas**, social and rehabilitation service institutions that treat minors can release or exchange records without consent of the minor or the parent in order to improve coordination and provide continuous care. Commissioners of mental health and mental retardation, social and rehabilitation services, and education in **Vermont** are required to submit a joint report on the status of programs for children and adolescents with severe emotional disturbances.

Pregnancy and Parenting

Every year, 1 million teenagers become pregnant. In 1996, at least 11 states passed legislation addressing teen pregnancy, parenting and contraception. **Louisiana** created a junior commission to advise its Perinatal Care and Prevention of Infant Mortality Commission on ways to reduce adolescent pregnancy. Four states passed statutory rape laws in an attempt to decrease teen pregnancies. **California** and **Georgia** made it illegal for adults or minors who are at least three years older to engage in sexual intercourse with minors. **Florida** prohibits sexual relations between adults who are 21 or older and minors under age 16. In

Tennessee health care professionals must report allegations of pregnant minors where the father is at least four years older but is not the spouse of the minor.

In **Colorado**, young parents must work to complete a high school diploma. **Iowa** minor parents who pay child support must attend parenting classes. As part of the welfare reform initiative, minor parents who receive public assistance in **West Virginia** must complete a GED and take parenting classes.

School Health/School-Based Health Services

Every school day, 46 million young people attend more than 100,000 schools across the United States. Because schools have sustained contact with such a large population, the CDC believes that schools potentially can have a positive effect on the nation's health. As of November 1996, 914 centers nationwide provided health services in schools, according to the national school-based health center group, Making the Grade. At least 18 states passed laws in 1996 relating to school health. **Virginia** requires its departments of medical assistance and education to examine the funding components of pilot school and community health centers. The two departments must develop ways to maximize health care for poor children and look at funding possibilities, including Medicaid reimbursement. **Louisiana** passed a resolution requesting that the governor not veto any school-based health center funding appropriated during the 1996 regular session. School nurses often play an important role in providing health services in schools with and without health centers. **New Hampshire**, **Rhode Island**, **Tennessee** and **Utah** enacted legislation ranging from hiring school nurses to administering medication to students.

Substance Abuse

According to the 1995 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, teen illicit drug use doubled between 1992 and 1995. The most significant increases were in the use of marijuana and hallucinogens among youth. Marijuana use rose from 1.4 million reported users in 1991 to 2.3 million in 1994. At least 36 states and Puerto Rico enacted youth substance abuse legislation during the 1996 session. States also moved to curb use of controlled substances on school campuses.

According to a 1995 CDC survey of 10,000 high school students, eight of 10 students surveyed have had at least one alcoholic drink in their lifetime. **Alabama, Indiana**, **Kansas**, **Minnesota**, **Missouri**, **New York**, **Oklahoma**, **Pennsylvania** and **Tennessee** passed "zero tolerance" legislation that prohibits minors from driving if they have a blood alcohol concentration (BAC) of up to 0.02 percent. Youth offenders may be subject to immediate suspension of their driver's license. **Georgia** requires the state boards of education and public safety to develop an alcohol and drug course informing youth of the dangers of drinking and driving. In **Arizona**, **California** and **West Virginia**, adults who drive under the influence of alcohol or commit certain controlled substance offenses in the presence of a minor are subject to stiffer penalties. **Arizona**, **Connecticut**, **Iowa**, **Maryland**, **Michigan**, **New York** and **Pennsylvania** suspend minors' driver's licenses for illegal possession or consumption of alcohol. **Oklahoma** goes a step further and requires minors who have had their licenses revoked or suspended to attend a drug abuse course specifically for youth. Parents in **Oklahoma** can prevent the Department of Public Safety from issuing driver's permits to their minor children or can cancel the minor child's driving privileges.

The 1995 CDC survey also detailed student abuse of other substances, including marijuana, cocaine, steroids and inhalants. Four in 10 surveyed students had used marijuana during their lifetime and two in 10 students had used glue or other inhalants to get high at least once. **Delaware** requires that parents of

students who use drugs at school be notified. **Hawaii** and **Idaho** sanction students who use drugs and provide them with intervention and counseling services. **Illinois** prevents students expelled for drug possession from attending other schools until their disciplinary period ends. **Alabama** and **Illinois** allow schools to search for drugs, weapons, or other illegal or dangerous substances. In **Illinois** neither student consent nor a search warrant is required for a school search. In **Wisconsin,** local school boards with reasonable suspicion can require a chemical breath analysis from students they reasonably suspect have been drinking and can use the results in disciplinary proceedings.

Tobacco

Smoking rates for high school students are up dramatically, although adult smoking has declined over the past four years. Every day, according to the CDC, 3,000 young people begin smoking. In addition to smoking, some youths also use smokeless tobacco. Approximately 11 percent of 10,000 students polled by the CDC in 1995 reported using smokeless tobacco in the month before they were surveyed. Seventeen states enacted laws in 1996 that prevent youth access to tobacco. These laws address the placement of tobacco product vending machines, tobacco taxes for the prevention and reduction of tobacco use through education, sales of single cigarettes and the sale or distribution of cigarettes near school campuses. **Kentucky** passed a resolution opposing the federal regulation of cigarettes and urged the president to work with states to implement the federal Synar amendment as well as other state regulations to prevent underage smoking. **California**, **Delaware**, **Georgia**, **Hawaii** and **Virginia** passed laws prohibiting tobacco product sales to minors. **Oklahoma**'s Prevention of Youth Access to Tobacco Act requires suspension of the driver's license of anyone who sells or distributes to minors if that person fails to pay the fine for the violation.

Violence Prevention

In 1995 the Maternal and Child Health Bureau cited homicide as the second leading cause of death for adolescents aged 15 to 19 and the third leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 14. Violence in public schools is a growing problem. About 3 million crimes occur on or near school property each year and nearly one in four students has been a victim of violence. The concern is reflected in state legislation from 13 states and the U.S. Virgin Islands that enacted youth violence prevention legislation in 1996. **California**, **Delaware**, **Hawaii**, **Illinois**, **Oklahoma** and **Tennessee** passed laws to help keep kids safe in school. Three states—**Illinois**, **Missouri** and **Virginia**—authorize schools to expel those who use drugs, alcohol or weapons. **Alabama** and **Illinois** allow schools to search for weapons, illegal drugs or alcohol.

ABORTION

AZ **1996 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 90** prohibits anyone from knowingly performing an abortion on an unemancipated minor without written **consent from** the minor's **parent**, guardian or conservator. The act provides exceptions and penalties.

IA **1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 1011** establishes a **Prospective Minor Parents Decision Making Program** for teens to discuss pregnancy and adoption options. The act includes requirements for **notifying the** pregnant minor's **parent prior to** the performance of **an abortion** on a minor. The act provides an **alternative** notification method for emergency abortions. The act also creates an advisory committee for the program. This act is amended by Chapter 1174, below.

IA **1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 1174** removes **parental notification** requirements for adoption of a minor's child in Chapter 1011. Instead, the act requires that notice of the minor's parental rights termination hearing be given to a custodial parent or legal guardian.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 352, Sec. 1302** outlines criteria for state agencies that receive funds for adolescent health care services. These services include establishing a local advisory committee before planning an adolescent health care clinic intended to deliver services within the school district, prohibiting clinics from offering abortion **services or referrals** and developing a written policy on **parental consent** for clinic services.

MS **1996 Miss. Laws, Chap. 442** requires that abortion **facilities** that begin operation after June 30, 1996, not be **located** within 1,500 feet of a property on which any church, school or kindergarten is located.

WI **1996 Wis. Laws, Act 309** requires the voluntary informed **written consent** of a pregnant **minor and** her **parent**, or another specified adult, before performing abortion.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

ABSTINENCE/SEXUALITY EDUCATION

AK **1996 Alaska Sess. Laws, HCR 27** supports the continued use of the **Sugar Baby Project** in school districts throughout Alaska as a method to **promote abstinence** and help prevent unplanned teenage pregnancies.

FL **1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 307** authorizes **school-based** AIDS education **incentive grants** for **comprehensive health education** and substance abuse prevention. Priority will be given to HIV/AIDS, sexually transmitted disease and teenage pregnancy programs in the geographic area to be served.

MA **1996 Mass. Acts, Chap. 291** adopts a policy that ensures **notification**, in writing, **to parents about** a **curriculum** that primarily involves human sexual education or human sexuality issues before implementation and maintenance. The policy allows parents or guardians to inspect and review program instruction materials and allows parents to exempt their children from any portion of the curriculum by notifying the principal in writing. An exempted child will not be penalized for not participating in the class.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 352, Sec. 1038** requires the Community Health Department to maintain **comprehensive health care programs** to communicate to preteens the importance of **delaying sexual activity** and to address teen sexual activity and sexually transmitted diseases.

NE **1996 Neb. Laws, L.B. 849** creates a pilot program to which local communities can apply for money to **fund abstinence-based programs** to reduce teen pregnancy for boys and girls 12 to 14 years old. The act provides that the teen pregnancy pilot program be implemented in the same county where welfare reform is first implemented. The act also requires each program to include a **curriculum** focused on **postponing sexual activity**, and requires local organization, family involvement and a **media campaign** that encourages and supports young people in **postponing sexual activity**.

The act requires the Department of Health, in consultation with the commissioner of education to plan, develop and make available a curriculum to be used in the pilot program.

OK **1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 1045** opposes and does not permit the National Education Associations' **celebration of a Lesbian and Gay History Month**. The act also states that homosexuality, lesbianism and bisexuality should not be promoted in public schools.

RI **1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 400** permits a **pupil** 18 years of age or older **or** a **parent** or legal guardian of a pupil younger than 18, to request, in writing, permission to **examine** the **curriculum** program instruction materials **on AIDS**. A child may be exempted from the instruction and cannot be penalized academically for not attending.

ADOLESCENT HEALTH (MISCELLANEOUS)

CT **1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 226** requires the Office of Policy Management to make 75 percent of its grants for the **neighborhood youth center program** providing on-site athletic or recreational programs to cities and nonprofit agencies. The programs must involve parents and youth and may offer mentoring, prevention and intervention services, job training and cultural opportunities for youth. The act requires evidence of collaboration and coordination with other children's service providers in the neighborhood as part of the selection criteria for grant applications.

GA **1996 Ga. Laws, p. 798** makes it unlawful for any person to **pierce the body**, with the exception of the ear lobes, of any person under the age of 18 without obtaining prior **written consent** from the minor's custodial parent or guardian. This act applies unless the person receives proper proof of majority or reasonably believes the minor to be 18 years of age or older.

LA **1996 La. Act, HCR 18** urges and requests that the departments of social services, education, public safety and corrections, and the Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Criminal Justice support and cooperate with the Department of Health and Hospitals and the Office of Public Health in establishing the **Adolescent Health Initiative** to **improve the health support service delivery** system currently administered for Louisiana adolescents.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 223** prohibits performing a **tattoo, brand or body-piercing** on an unemancipated minor without written **consent from** and in the presence of the minor's **parent** or legal guardian. The act also provides certain penalties.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 228** requires that before an unemancipated minor uses a **tanning** device in a tanning facility, they must show the owner a signed **consent** statement by their **parent** or legal guardian and must agree to use protective eyewear. The act requires **minors under** the age of **14** to also be **accompanied** by a parent or legal guardian.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 304** allows a **noncustodial parent** to **access a minor's records** unless barred by a protective order. This information includes medical, dental, and school records and notification of meetings regarding the child's education.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 412, Sec. 4d and 4e** adds **consent to medical care** to the circumstances under which minors can **apply for emancipation**.

NY **1996 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 16** updates safety requirements for **in-line skates** to include a **brake** on at least one skate. The act requires a manufacturer's warning to the consumer about the risk of injury. The act requires that skates without brakes for more experienced skaters be clearly labeled with a warning, and prohibits the retail sale or distribution of in-line skates that do not conform to these requirements. The act defers, retroactive to January 6, 1996, the effective date of restrictions on the manufacture and retail sales of such skates for one year until January 1, 1997.

RI **1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 163** requires that the physician who signs a death certificate of **anyone under the age of 18 report the death** to the state medical examiner's office within 24 hours of the death.

TN **1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 1079** emphasizes family preservation and requires the newly created Department of Children's Services to strive to **ensure** that **health care needs**, both preventive and practical, **are met**. The act also provides for appropriate and effective behavioral and mental health treatment.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

WI **1996 Wis. Laws, Act 169** permits **parents** or guardians of minors **to limit access** of the minor's treatment and patient health care **records** in specified circumstances.

COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, SR 5, HCR 24, and HR 28** requests that the Department of Education work in conjunction with the first representative district and community agencies in the area to develop **community-based youth programs**. The programs are designed to **promote leadership** building, team spirit, high **self-esteem** and reinforce **values** that result in positive contributions to the community.

IA **1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 204** highlights the adolescent **pregnancy prevention** component of **community-based programs** that fund family planning services. The act requests that the Legislative Council establish a committee during the 1996 interim to evaluate the effectiveness of current and proposed adolescent pregnancy prevention programs.

LA **1996 La. Act, HCR 18** urges and requests that the departments of social services, education, public safety and corrections, and the Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Criminal Justice support and cooperate with the Department of Health and Hospitals and the Office of Public Health in establishing the **Adolescent Health Initiative** to **improve the health support service delivery system** currently administered for Louisiana adolescents.

MA **1996 Mass. Acts, Chap. 147** outlines the benefits of a **new public health care system** that can **coordinate services** to create a comprehensive, integrated continuum of care with the goals of promoting the health and well being of everyone in the Cambridge service area. The system would be committed to include the multicultural and multilingual composition and the needs of specific populations, including adolescents and people at high risk for health problems. Community health centers would be one of the partners to provide the needed services. The act also creates the Cambridge Public Health Commission.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 352, Sec. 1038** requires the **Community Health Department** to maintain comprehensive health care **programs to communicate** to preteens the importance of delaying sexual activity and to address teen sexual activity and **sexually transmitted diseases**.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 399, Sec. 1177** requires that each school administrator make a yearly report to the Director of Community Health on the **immunization** of each pupil in kindergarten through grade 12 who has enrolled in school for the first time.

MN **1996 Minn. Laws, Chap. 412** provides $5 million for **after-school programs** in neighborhoods with especially high rates of poverty, teen pregnancy and juvenile crime. The act expands the current law to allow districts to pay for gang-resistance education and efforts such as the D.A.R.E program.

VA **1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 781** requires that the Board of Health consider teen pregnancy rates, among other things, when developing a required **needs-based allocation formula** to calculate the local share of state funds to be appropriated.

VA **1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 864** requires that the Department of Medical Assistance, in cooperation with the Department of Education, **examine** the **funding** components **of the pilot school/community health centers**. The act provides **guidelines for revisions** that must be designed to maximize access to health care for poor children, and to improve funding by making use of every possible cost-effective means, Medicaid reimbursement or program.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

HIV/AIDS AND SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES

CT **1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 238, Sec. 24** annually funds, if appropriations are available, a program of **services for children and youth who experience illness or death of** one or more **family members due to HIV** disease. The act includes support groups, mental health services and transportation in the program. Eligibility is limited to poor children without insurance to cover these services. The act also provides for training and outreach to educate professionals who work with children affected by HIV/AIDS.

FL **1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 307** authorizes school-based **AIDS education incentive grants** for comprehensive health education and substance abuse prevention. The act requires priority be given to HIV/AIDS, sexually transmitted disease (STD) and teenage pregnancy programs in the geographic area to be served.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 352, Sec. 1038** requires the Community Health Department to maintain **comprehensive health care programs** to communicate to preteens the importance of delaying sexual activity and **to address** teen **sexual activity** and **STDs**.

NH **1996 N.H. Laws, Chap. 277** authorizes **school nurses to** administer epinephrine for the emergency treatment of anaphylaxis and sets forth the **duties** of school nurses **in the control and prevention of communicable diseases**. The act clarifies duties of school nurses with regard to physical examinations of students.

PA **1996 Pa. Laws, Act 15** creates the **Hepatitis B Prevention Act**. The act requires the Department of Health to establish a statewide **prevention** program **through immunization** as recommended by the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices for the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The act also requires placement of hepatitis B on the list of diseases that require immunization for school after August 1, 1997.

RI **1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 400** permits a **pupil** 18 years of age **or** older or a **parent** or legal guardian of a pupil younger than age 18, to request, in writing, permission **to examine** the **curriculum** program instruction materials **on AIDS**. A child may be exempted from the instruction and cannot not be penalized academically for not attending.

TN **1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, HJR 431** requires further **study and recommendations** on women's health. The study will include the high rate of suicide for young women and other mental health needs, **HIV/AIDS, prevention of STDs** and addictive disorders.

INSURANCE AND MEDICAID

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 197** establishes a three-year **State-Only Family Planning Program** under the **Medi-Cal** Program. The program will provide family planning services, as described, to all persons with family incomes at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty level, who have no other health care coverage, except as described, and who are not otherwise eligible for Medi-Cal services without a share of cost.

CT **1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 187** moves back the date—from July 1, 1995, to December 31, 1994—on which a child, age birth to 17 years, must have been enrolled in the **Healthy Steps Program** to be included in an extension of the **subsidized health insurance**. Moving back the enrollment date reinstates coverage for eligible children whose coverage expired between December 31, 1994, and July 1, 1995.

CT **1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 238, Sec. 24** annually **funds**, if appropriations are available, a program of **services for children and youth who experience illness or death** of one or more **family members** due to HIV disease. The act includes support groups, mental health services and transportation in the program and limits eligibility to poor children without insurance to cover these services. The act also provides for training and outreach to educate professionals who work with children affected by HIV/AIDS.

MA **1996 Mass. Acts, Chap. 203** allows MassHealth to provide **programs to adolescents** aged 13 through 18 whose determined financial eligibility does not exceed 133 percent of the federal poverty level and who would not otherwise qualify for **Medicaid** within the definition of traditional beneficiaries.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 352, Sec. 1651** authorizes the Department of Community Health to pursue **reimbursement for eligible services provided in Michigan schools** from the federal **Medigrant** programs. The act allows the Department of Community Health and the Department of Management and Budget to negotiate agreements with the Department of Education and with school districts regarding the sharing of federal Medigrant service funds received for the services. The act also allows the Community Health Department to receive and disburse funds to participating school districts.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 352, Sec. 1302** outlines criteria for state agencies that receive funds for adolescent health care services. These include establishing a local advisory committee before planning an **adolescent health care clinic** intended to deliver services within the school district, prohibiting clinics from offering abortion services or referrals and developing a written policy on parental consent for clinic services.

MN **1996 Minn. Laws, Chap. 451** prohibits **Medicaid** reimbursement for **personal care services** if the personal care assistant is the spouse or legal guardian of the recipient or the parent of a recipient under age 18.

NE **1996 Neb. Laws, L.B. 1344** provides that anyone between 17 and 19 years of age who **leaves home voluntarily**, is **no longer** considered **a minor**.

NJ **1996 N.J. Laws, Chap. 42** provides for each local **school district** that **participates in** the Special Education **Medicaid** Initiative to receive a **percentage of the federal revenue** the district's participation yields for current year claims.

NM **1996 N.M. Laws, HJM 2** requests the Department of Education to encourage all **public school districts** to become eligible **Medicaid providers**. The department is also required to provide a district-by-district assessment of the reasons public school districts are unable to become eligible providers under the state Medicaid program.

VA **1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 864** requires the Board of Health to consider teen pregnancy rates, among other things, when developing a required needs-based allocation formula to calculate the **local share of state funds** to be appropriated.

VA **1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 864** requires the Department of Medical Assistance, in cooperation with the Department of Education, to **examine** the **funding** components of the **pilot school/community health centers**. The act provides **guidelines for revisions** that must be designed to maximize access to health care for poor children, and to improve the funding by making use of every **possible cost-effective means, Medicaid reimbursement or program**.

VA **1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 967** requires health insurers providing obstetrical and gynecological services under their policies or plans to permit females, age 13 or older, to have direct **access to obstetricians and gynecologists without** the necessity of prior **referral**.

MENTAL HEALTH

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 654** establishes **procedures** governing the **referral** of children with disabilities to county mental health departments. The act specifies that, beginning July 1, 1997, counties shall be responsible for **placement costs** currently paid by school districts for children placed in other states. The act also creates a State Mandates Claim Fund that can reimburse local agencies and school districts if the bill contains costs mandated by the state.

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 733** authorizes an Assessment, Orientation, and Volunteer **Mentor Pilot Program** in San Diego County. The act provides screening, drug and alcohol education, intervention, and assistance from volunteer mentors for minors who are wards of the court because of certain drug or alcohol violations. The act also requires an evaluation of the pilot program and submission of the results to the Legislature and to state alcohol and drug programs.

CT **1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 155, Sec. 1, subdivision 34** proclaims the second Wednesday of February as **Youth to Work Day** so adults can provide youth with exposure to the workplace.

CT **1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 238, Sec. 15** includes **deaf and hearing impaired** children who are mentally ill in the Department of Public Health's comprehensive and integrated state-wide program for children and youth whose behavior does not conform to the law or to acceptable community standards or who are mentally ill. The act also adds children with complicated or multiple disabilities to the comprehensive mental health plan required as part of the department's five-year master plan.

DE **Vol. 70 Del. Laws, HR 18** declares April 27 as **"Take Your Child to Work Day."**

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, SR 5, HCR 24, and HR 28** requests the Department of Education to work in conjunction with the first representative district and community agencies in the area to develop **community-based youth programs**. The programs are designed to **promote leadership** building, team spirit, high **self-esteem** and reinforce **values** that result in positive contributions to the community.

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 125** assigns to the Department of Health the responsibility for the **coordination** of mental health services for children and adolescents.

ID **1996 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 377** limits a teacher's or school district's **duty to warn** of a **student's suicidal tendencies** or of the possible injury of a student by another student.

IN **1996 Ind. Acts, SCR 39** honors the unselfish efforts of those who **encourage youth** in Indianapolis to become the leaders of tomorrow.

KS **1996 Kan. Sess. Laws, Chap. 60** allows social and rehabilitation service institutions treating minors to **release records** or exchange information **without a patient's or parent's consent** in order to provide continuity of care.

TN **1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, HJR 431** requires further **study and recommendations** on women's health. The study will include the high rate of **suicide** for young women and other mental health needs, HIV/AIDS, prevention of sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and addictive disorders.

TN **1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 1079** emphasizes family preservation and requires the newly created Department of Children's Services to ensure that health care needs, both preventive and practical, are met and to **provide appropriate and effective** behavioral and mental health **treatment.**

UT **1996 Utah Laws, Chap. 234** relates to **commitment and treatment** of children under age 18 in the mental health system. The act provides due process commitment proceedings and rules.

VT **1996 Vt. Acts, Act 137** requires the commissioners of mental health and mental retardation, social and rehabilitation services, and education to jointly submit a **report** to the legislature with the general appropriations bill on the **status of programs** for children and adolescents with severe emotional disturbances and their families.

WA **1996 Wash. Laws, Chap. 133 Sec. 5-6, 34** outlines **parental consent** requirements for minor chemical dependency and mental health **treatment**. The act also requires school districts to notify a minor's parents for certain mental health and chemical dependency treatment services.

PREGNANCY/PARENTING AND CONTRACEPTION/FAMILY PLANNING

AK **1996 Alaska Sess. Laws, HCR 27** supports the continued use of the **Sugar Baby Project** in school districts throughout Alaska as a method to promote abstinence and help **prevent unplanned teenage pregnancies**.

AK **1996 Alaska Sess. Laws, Chap. 70** requires **minors** receiving **AFDC assistance** to **reside with a parent**, legal guardian or other adult relative. The act provides for exceptions.

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., SCR 48** designates April 1996 as **Unwed Teenage Pregnancy Prevention Month**.

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 197** establishes a **three-year State-Only Family Planning Program under the Medi-Cal Program**. The program will provide family planning services, as described, to all those with family incomes at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty level, who have no other health care coverage, except as described, and who are not otherwise eligible for Medi-Cal services without a share of cost.

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 789** imposes penalties for any **minor** or adult who engages in **unlawful sexual intercourse** with a minor who is not a spouse and who is at least three years younger than the offender.

CO **1996 Colo. Sess. Laws, Chap. 216** requires **JOBS program participants** who are parents under 20 years of age to participate in **educational activities** directed at the attainment of a high school diploma or its equivalent.

DE **Vol. 70 Del. Laws, Chap. 600** increases penalties for **statutory rape** when an adult is 10 or more years older than a minor under age 14. If the unlawful sexual intercourse results in the birth of a child, the adult must pay any child support ordered by the Family Court. The act requires the attorney general's office and other departments to work together to enforce laws governing unlawful sexual intercourse with minors and to report to the governor and the General Assembly on enforcement efforts.

FL **1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 215** makes a level 7 felony the **impregnation of a child** under 16 years of age **by anyone over 21 years of age**. Neither the victim's lack of chastity nor the victim's consent can be used as a defense. The act requires immediate notification to the county sheriff or other appropriate law enforcement agency in certain circumstances.

FL **1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 307** authorizes **school-based** AIDS education **incentive grants** for **comprehensive health education** and substance abuse prevention. Priority will be given to HIV/AIDS, sexually transmitted disease and teenage pregnancy programs in the geographic area to be served.

FL **1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 402** establishes the Commission on **Responsible Fatherhood**. The act outlines purpose, principles and responsibilities.

FL **1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 409** defines **statutory rape** offenses and provides criminal penalties. The act provides increased penalties for commission of sexual intercourse with a person who is 15 years of age or younger by a person 18 years of age or older and increased penalties when the victim was

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

under the influence of alcohol or any specified substances. The act also creates the **Teen Pregnancy Prevention Act** of 1996.

FL **1996 Fla. Laws, HR 9163 and SR 3090** declares April 23 through May 1, 1996, as **Teen Pregnancy Prevention Awareness Week**.

GA **1996 Ga. Laws, p. 876, Sec. 3** provides for separate penalties for those over 21 and for minors who commit **statutory rape**. The act makes it a misdemeanor for a minor who commits this crime, provided he is not more than three years older than a victim of 14 or 15 years of age.

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, SR 83** requests the Department of Health to consult with the State Council on Developmental Disabilities, the Protection and Advocacy Agency, the Hawaii Chapter of the American College of Obstetrics and Gynecology, the Reproductive Rights Protection Committee, the Hawaii Health Care Association, the judiciary, and the Hawaii Medical Association to develop **standards and procedures** to govern decisions **to sterilize incapacitated minors**.

IA **1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 109, Sec. 18** requires minor parents ordered to pay child support to attend **parenting classes** approved either by the Department of Human Services or by the court.

IA **1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 204, Sec. 41-47** highlights the adolescent pregnancy prevention component of **community-based programs that fund family planning services**. The act requests the Legislative Council to establish a committee during the 1996 interim to evaluate the **effectiveness** of current and proposed adolescent pregnancy prevention programs.

IA **1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 1011** establishes a **Prospective Minor Parents Decision Making Program** to discuss **pregnancy and adoption options**. The act includes requirements relating to notification of a pregnant minor's parent before the performance of an abortion on a minor. The act requires physicians to provide prior written notification to the pregnant minor's parent before performing an emergency abortion or within 12 hours following the abortion except under specified conditions. The act also creates an advisory committee. This act is amended by Chapter 1174, below.

IA **1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 1174** removes parental **notification requirements for adoption** of a minor's child in Chapter 1011. The act instead requires that notice of the minor's parental rights termination hearing be given to a custodial parent or legal guardian.

LA **1996 La. Act, SCR 23** requests the Commission on Perinatal Care and Prevention of Infant Mortality to create a "**Junior Commission**" to advise the commission on ways to **reduce** adolescent pregnancy.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 352, Sec. 1038** requires the Community Health Department to **maintain comprehensive health care programs** to communicate to preteens the importance of delaying sexual activity and **to address teen sexual activity** and sexually transmitted diseases.

MN **1996 Minn. Laws, Chap. 412** provides $5 million for **after-school programs** in neighborhoods with especially high rates of poverty, teen pregnancy and juvenile crime.

NE **1996 Neb. Laws, L.B. 849** creates a pilot program to which local communities can apply for money to fund **abstinence-based programs** to reduce teen pregnancy for boys and girls 12 to 14 years old. The act provides that the teen pregnancy pilot program be implemented in the same county that welfare reform is first implemented. The act also requires each program to include a **curriculum** focused on **postponing sexual activity** and requires local organizations and family involvement and a **media campaign** that **encourages and supports** young people in **postponing sexual activity**.

The Department of Health, in consultation with the commissioner of education shall plan, develop and make available a curriculum to be used in the pilot program.

NY **1996 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 974** appropriates $7.7 million to the Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention and Services Act to provide grants to **community-based programs** aimed at preventing teenage pregnancy and improving the delivery of comprehensive **services to at-risk, pregnant and parenting adolescents** in areas that have high rates of teenage pregnancy and infant mortality.

PA **1996 Pa. Laws, Act 35** specifies **residence requirements** for minor parents who receive **AFDC.**

PA **1996 Pa. Laws, SR 103** recognizes the week of March 18 through March 24, 1996, as **Teen Pregnancy Prevention Week**.

TN **1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 842** requires that a written report be made to the appropriate authorities if, during treatment or examination of a **child** who is at least 13 but **less than 18** years of age, it is determined she **is pregnant and** the **father** is at least four years older but **is not the legal spouse**.

UT **1996 Utah Laws, Chap. 185** requires **information on adoption** to be presented in special public schools for students who are pregnant or who are parenting.

VA **1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 781** requires the Board of Health to consider teen pregnancy rates, among other things, when developing a required **needs-based allocation formula** to calculate the **local share of state funds** to be appropriated.

WV **1996 W. Va. Acts, Chap. 9** creates the West Virginia Works Act, a pilot program for welfare assistance to **at-risk families** to replace the traditional welfare assistance and to promote **self-sufficiency**. The act requires teenage parent recipients to obtain a high school diploma, GED or obtain vocational training; attend **parenting classes;** participate in a mentoring program; and **live at home with their parent** or under other adult supervision.

WY **1996 Wyo. Sess. Laws, Chap. 111** requires unmarried parents under the age of 18 and the dependent child of the **minor parent** to **reside** in the household of a parent, adult relative or court appointed guardian or custodian in order to qualify for welfare assistance. **Assistance** is to be **paid to the parent**, relative or court appointed guardian or custodian **on behalf of the minor parent** and the dependent child. The income and resources of the parents shall be considered in determining eligibility.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

SCHOOL HEALTH/ SCHOOL-BASED HEALTH SERVICES

CT **1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 229** expands **scoliosis screening** in grades five through nine.

DE **Vol. 70 Del. Laws, HCR 72** creates the Clean Indoor Air Task Force. The act outlines membership and recommends a course of action for addressing the serious health risks and economic losses that may be caused by **"sick buildings"** and poor air quality within Delaware schools, governmental agencies and private employment agencies.

FL **1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 307** authorizes **school-based** AIDS education **incentive grants** for **comprehensive health education** and substance abuse prevention. Priority will be given to HIV/AIDS, sexually transmitted disease and teenage pregnancy programs in the geographic area to be served.

GA **1996 Ga. Laws, p. 1038** establishes an **alcohol and drug course** to inform young people of the dangers involved in consuming alcohol or certain drugs while driving. The act requires that the course be offered periodically but at least once a year in public schools to students in grades nine through 12.

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 287** requires the Department of Education, the Department of Health, and the Department of Human Services to submit certified **reports** that include the nature of the **working agreements pertaining to special education and school-based health services between departments**, services provided by each department, personnel to be used to provide services, standards and procedures contained in the agreements, and a listing of current services and funding provided for children receiving services.

IL **1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 618, Sec. 27-5** extends to grades five through 10 those that can include a **required health education course** in the physical education and training course.

LA **1996 La. Act, HCR 18 urges and requests** that the departments of social services, education, public safety and corrections, and the Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Criminal Justice **support and cooperate** with the Department of Health and Hospitals, Office of Public Health, in establishing the **Adolescent Health Initiative** to improve the health support service delivery system currently administered for Louisiana adolescents.

LA **1996 La. Act, P.A. 37, First Extraordinary Session** changes the termination date for the **In-School Intervention Pilot** Program from June 30, 1996, to June 30, 1997.

LA **1996 La. Act, SCR 40** requests that the **governor not veto** any allocation of **funds for school-based health clinics** appropriated to them during the 1996 regular session.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 287** clarifies that the school code does **not require medical treatment** or exams for pupils.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 304** allows a noncustodial parent **access** to a minor's **records** unless barred by a protective order. This information includes medical, dental and school records and notification of meetings regarding the child's education.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 352, Sec. 1203** allocates funds for a **comprehensive school health education curriculum** that is in accordance with the health education goals established by the state

steering committee. The act allows for **student and parental examination** of health education course contents, textbooks and other classroom materials. The act authorizes the Department of Community Health to pursue reimbursement for eligible services provided in Michigan schools from the federal Medigrant programs. The act also allows the Department of Community Health and the Department of Management and Budget to negotiate agreements with the Department of Education and with school districts regarding sharing federal Medigrant service funds received for these services and allows the Community Health Department to receive and disburse funds to participating school districts.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 399, Sec. 1177** requires that each school administrator make a yearly **report** to the Director of Community Health on the **immunization** of each pupil in kindergarten through grade 12 who has enrolled in school for the first time.

MS **1996 Miss. Laws, Chap. 440** provides for the appointment of an advisory committee to review Department of Education contracts for **vision screening** of students in kindergarten through grade 12.

NE **1996 Neb. Laws, L.B. 1155, Sec. 31** changes the **definition of health clinic** so that facilities providing only routine health screening, health education and immunizations no longer need to be licensed.

NH **1996 N.H. Laws, Chap. 277** authorizes **school nurses** to **administer epinephrine** for the emergency treatment of anaphylaxis and sets forth the duties of school nurses in the **control and prevention of communicable diseases**. The act clarifies duties of school nurses with regard to physical examinations of students.

NM **1996 N.M. Laws, HJM 2** requests the Department of Education to encourage all **public school districts** to become **eligible Medicaid providers**. The department is also required to provide a district-by-district assessment of the reasons public school districts are unable to become eligible providers under the state Medicaid program.

NM **1996 N.M. Laws, Chap. 62** delays until July 1, 1997, mandating the employment of **school nurses** as a condition of approval for school **district budgets**.

OK **1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 1045 opposes** and does not permit the National Education Associations' **celebration of a Lesbian and Gay History Month** and states that homosexuality, lesbianism and bisexuality should **not be promoted** in public schools.

PA **1996 Pa. Laws, Act 15** creates the **Hepatitis B Prevention Act**. The act requires the Department of Health to establish a statewide prevention program through immunization as recommended by the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices for the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The act also requires placement of hepatitis B on the list of diseases that **require immunization** for school after August 1, 1997.

RI **1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 324** provides a procedure whereby a **student may** expressly **authorize** the **school to administer epinephrine** in case of an allergic reaction and ensures that it be kept in a conspicuous place, readily available to be properly used by school personnel. The act provides immunity for those administering epinephrine.

TN **1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 894** requires, if funding is available, that local education agencies use **funds to employ** or contract for a public **school nurse**. The bill also requires one full-time public school nurse for each 3,000 students or one full-time position for each local education agency, whichever is greater.

TN **1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 979** outlines circumstances under which a school employee or person under contract to the board may **assist** a **student in self-administering of medication**. The act requires an annual **report** be provided to the governor and legislature, including recommendations for meeting the needs of **comprehensive school health**.

UT **1996 Utah Laws, Chap. 4** requires school boards to implement **rules for abnormal spinal curvature examinations**, with certain exemptions.

UT **1996 Utah Laws, Chap. 229** establishes the **"School Nursing Services Program"** to encourage **collaboration** between school districts, local health departments and private medical providers.

VA **1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 410 requires** the director of the Department of Mines, Minerals and Energy to **suspend mining** under elementary and secondary schools, colleges and universities if he finds the mining presents **an imminent danger** to the school occupants.

VA **1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 864** requires the Department of Medical Assistance, in cooperation with the Department of Education, to **examine** the **funding** components **of** the **pilot school/community health centers**. The act provides **guidelines for revisions** that must be designed to maximize access to health care for poor children, and to improve the funding by making use of every possible cost-effective means, Medicaid reimbursement or program.

SUBSTANCE ABUSE

Blood Alcohol Concentration

AK **1996 Alaska Sess. Laws, Chap. 143** allows a peace officer who has **probable cause** to believe a minor between the ages of 14 and 21 has operated a **vehicle, aircraft or watercraft** after **consuming any quantity** of alcohol, to arrest or request they submit to a breath test. Minors may not operate a vehicle, aircraft or watercraft for 24-hours after receiving a citation. The act provides penalties and fines for refusal to submit to a chemical test and violating a 24-hour citation. The act also requires the court to order a convicted person to an alcohol safety action program or public treatment facility.

AL **1996 Ala. Acts, Act 705** prohibits the **operation of** a motor **vehicle** by anyone under the age of 21 who has **0.02 percent or more** by weight of alcohol in his or her blood. The act provides penalties.

IN **1996 Ind. Acts, P.L. 92** makes it a **class C infraction** for anyone who is under the age of 21 to operate a vehicle with **at least 0.02 percent** by weight of alcohol in his or her blood **but less than 0.10 percent** by weight of alcohol in the blood. The act provides penalties.

KS **1996 Kan. Sess. Laws, Chap. 216** makes it unlawful for anyone under the age of 21 with a breath or blood alcohol content of **0.02 percent or greater** to operate or attempt to **operate a vehicle**. The act requires that law enforcement officers provide oral and written notice that driving privileges will be **suspended** for at least 30 days for a first occurrence and for at least 90 days for a second or subsequent occurrence. The act provides **exceptions.** Any suspension and restriction of driving privileges is in addition to any disqualification from driving a commercial motor vehicle. The act also requires that first offenses not be considered by any automobile insurance company for liability or used to cancel a policy.

ME **1995 Me. Laws, Chap. 679** includes anyone under 21 years of age under the penalties for **hunting or operating watercraft, snowmobiles or all-terrain vehicles** under the influence of **any amount** of intoxicating liquor or drugs.

MN **1996 Minn. Laws, Chap. 442** makes it a misdemeanor for anyone under the age of 21 to operate a motor vehicle **while consuming** alcoholic beverages **or after having consumed** alcoholic beverages.

MO **1996 Mo. Laws, p. 126** provides procedures for **suspending and revoking** a minor's driver's license when they are stopped **for driving** with a BAC of **0.02 percent or more**. The act requires successful **completion of a** substance abuse traffic offender **program prior to reinstatement**.

MS **1996 Miss. Laws, Chap. 527, Sec. 2, 10 and 12** makes it unlawful for a minor to **drive** while under the influence of alcohol or other intoxicating drug or who has a BAC of **0.08 percent or more**. The act adds suspension of driving privileges to penalties for refusal of chemical testing. The act allows the court to **substitute attendance** at a victim impact panel **for imprisonment** upon conviction of driving under the influence. The act also permits the court to grant hardship driving privileges in certain circumstances during license suspension for a first offense.

NY **1996 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 196** prohibits anyone under the age of 21 from **operating** a motor vehicle after consuming alcohol. Provides for an administrative license suspension for a minor found to have a BAC of **0.02 percent to 0.07 percent**.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

ND **1995 N.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 299** refers to **implied consent** to chemical testing for alcohol or drugs. The act requires law enforcement officers to give **written notice to parents of a minor** who is **tested** for driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs after being taken into custody for chemical testing and provides for up to three years' license revocation for refusing chemical testing. The act also prohibits parental notification as a condition for chemical testing of the minor.

OK **1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 309** establishes a **zero-tolerance** alcohol level for drivers under the age of 21. The act provides penalties— including the possible cancellation or revocation of a driving license—for anyone who has a measurable amount of alcohol in their blood or breath while driving.

PA **1996 Pa. Laws, Act 93 and Act 115** prohibits minors from operating a motor vehicle with **0.02 percent of alcohol** in their blood or urine. The act provides a $100 fine.

PA **1996 Pa. Laws, Act 149, Sec. 3731 a.1ii** provides a separate and stricter definition of driving under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance for minors. The definition includes minors having a BAC of **0.02 percent or more** at the time a chemical test is performed on a sample of a minor's **breath, blood or urine**.

VA **1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 631** prohibits anyone under the age of 21 to operate a **watercraft or motorboat** with a BAC of **0.02 to 0.98 percent** (zero tolerance). A violation shall result in the denial of the privilege to operate a watercraft or motorboat for six months.

License Revocation/Suspension

AZ **1996 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 313** requires suspension of a minor's driver's license/privilege or identification card for **selling or giving** liquor to an underage person. The act also requires suspension of a person's right to qualify for a driver's license/privilege or identification card in specified circumstances.

CT **1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 199** increases from 30 to 90 days the suspension of vehicle operating licenses for minors under 21 years of age who **use their licenses to obtain** liquor. The act includes minors who misrepresent their age, use another's license or make false statements to purchase or attempt to purchase liquor. The suspension also applies to nonresident operating privileges.

IL **1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 626, Sec. 6-205d** provides for the revocation of the license of a minor convicted of driving under the influence. The act allows the secretary of state to **reevaluate** the status of the minor's application at **one year increments** and either issue a license or extend the restricted driving until the applicant attains 21 years of age. The act also **delays eligibility** to apply for a license until at least age 21 for minors with two or more convictions.

IA **1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 38** suspends for one year the license or operating privilege of a delinquent minor for **possession, purchase or attempt to purchase** alcoholic beverages. The act allows the minor to receive a temporary restricted license or permit.

KS **1996 Kan. Sess. Laws, Chap. 216** makes it unlawful for anyone under 21 years of age with a breath or blood alcohol content of **0.02 percent or greater** to operate or attempt to **operate a vehicle**. The act requires that law enforcement officers provide oral and written notice that driving privileges will be **suspended** for at least 30 days for a first occurrence and for at least 90 days for a second or subsequent occurrence. The act provides **exceptions.** Any suspension and restriction of driving privileges is in addition to any disqualification from driving a commercial motor vehicle. The act also requires that first offenses not be considered by any automobile insurance company for liability or used to cancel a policy.

KS **1996 Kan. Sess. Laws, Chap. 219** makes it a felony for anyone under age 21 to **display or possess** a **fraudulent** driver's **license to purchase** alcoholic beverages.

MD **1996 Md. Laws, Chap. 372** prohibits anyone under age 21 from possessing a card or **document** that **falsely identifies** their **age** to obtain alcoholic beverages from a licensed seller.

MD **1996 Md. Laws, Chap. 610** makes it mandatory for a juvenile court to order the Motor Vehicle Administration to suspend the driving privilege of a child if the court finds violations of **drinking or possessing** intoxicating beverages **on school property**.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 176** provides sanctions against minors (under the age of 21) who **purchase or attempt to purchase, consume or attempt to consume** alcohol, or who use a **fake identification** card to obtain alcohol. Sanctions include suspension of a minor's operator's or chauffeur's license and screening and assessment for substance abuse at the minor's expense. The act allows a peace officer who has reasonable cause require that a minor submit to a preliminary chemical breath analysis and requires notification of a parent or guardian for a minor under age 18 who violates this section. The act outlines various exceptions.

MN **1996 Minn. Laws, Chap. 396** establishes the Child Boating Safety Act prohibiting children under age 12 from **operating boats** with a motor larger than 40 horsepower. The act also requires that children between the ages of 12 and 17 operate such watercraft only with a permit or when someone **18 or older is within immediate reach of** the motor **controls**. The act includes the person over 18, as well as the actual operator, as the one in control of the boat for purposes of alcohol and drug use or other impairments.

MN **1996 Minn. Laws, Chap. 442** makes it a misdemeanor for anyone under the age of 21 to operate a motor vehicle while consuming alcoholic beverages or after having consumed alcoholic beverages. Allows the court to **suspend** the driver's **license or operating privileges for 30 days or 180 days** if they have a **previous offense**.

MO **1996 Mo. Laws, p. 126** provides **procedures for** suspending and revoking a minor's driver's license when they are stopped for driving with a BAC of 0.02 percent or more. The act requires successful **completion of a** substance abuse **traffic offender program prior to reinstatement**.

ND **1995 N.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 299** refers to implied consent to chemical testing for alcohol or drugs. The act requires law enforcement officers to give **written notice** to parents of a minor who is tested for driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs after being taken into custody for chemical testing and provides for up to three years license revocation **for refusing chemical testing**. The act also prohibits parental notification as a condition for chemical testing of the minor.

OK **1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 254** gives **parents** the ability to **prohibit** the Department of Public Safety from **issuing a driver's license** permit to their minor child. The parent can also file an objection requiring the department to **cancel** a minor's **current driving privilege**, which can be reinstated only after three months.

UT **1996 Utah Laws, Chap. 188** provides for suspension or delay of driving privileges of anyone under age 21 who **purchases, attempts to purchase, possess, or consumes** any alcoholic beverage or product.

VA **1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 509** allows a **judge** discretion to suspend or impose a curfew on a minor's driver's license **for** a third violation of **purchasing tobacco products**.

VA **1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 626** clarifies that the use of a restricted driver's license, for anyone found guilty of violating the unlawful **purchase or possession** of alcohol, applies to juveniles and nonjuveniles.

Education

AZ **1996 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 284 amends current** Board of Education and Department of Health Services **practices on chemical abuse prevention education programs**. The act removes

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

recommendations for education criteria, adoption of rules, requirements for in-service training of school employees, program types, program evaluation and implementation materials.

CO **1996 Colo. Sess. Laws, Chap. 278** allows the designation of funds on **state tax returns** to the Drug Abuse Resistance Education (**D.A.R.E.**) fund. The act provides appropriations and specifies how distribution shall be done.

FL **1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 307** authorizes **school-based** AIDS education **incentive grants** for **comprehensive health education** and substance abuse prevention. Priority will be given to HIV/AIDS, sexually transmitted disease and teenage pregnancy programs in the geographic area to be served.

GA **1996 Ga. Laws, p. 1038** requires the **Board of Education** and the **Board of Public Safety** to jointly develop an alcohol and drug course **informing young people of the dangers** involved in consuming alcohol or certain drugs while driving. The act requires the course to be offered at least once a year in public schools to students in grades nine through 12.

IL **1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 621, Sec. 3-631 distributes proceeds from** the special registration **D.A.R.E.** license plate to the Illinois State Police. The act allows the police to make grants to county and municipal D.A.R.E. programs.

IA **1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 1216** requires that the money collected from the **D.A.R.E. surcharge** be appropriated **for the D.A.R.E. program.**

LA **1996 La. Act, P.A. 48** requires that the $1.25 tax collected on cigarette papers by the state or any other taxing authority be distributed in Washington Parish and St. Tammany Parish. In Washington Parish, 50 cents of the tax on each pack of cigarette papers will be dedicated to the sheriff to be used solely for **developing or continuing** the **D.A.R.E.** program. The remaining 75 cents will go to the general fund. In St. Tammany Parish, 50 cents is dedicated to the D.A.R.E. program and the remainder to recreation purposes.

MN **1996 Minn. Laws, Chap. 412** allows districts to **pay for** gang-resistance education and efforts such as the **D.A.R.E.** program.

MS **1996 Miss. Laws, Chap. 905** authorizes Lee County to impose additional court costs to **fund D.A.R.E.**

OK **1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 162** requires that anyone under 21 years of age who has had a license revoked or suspended for alcohol- or drug-related reasons to attend and successfully **complete** an **alcohol and drug abuse course**. The course must be developed specifically to address the needs of young people and must be offered by an institution or organization certified by the Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse.

OK **1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 309** requires the Department of Education to develop and administer **driver education programs in all schools** to **increase awareness** of the **dangers** of drinking and driving.

RI **1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, SCR 31** encourages Congress to fully **fund** the **D.A.R.E.** program.

RI **1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, SCR 60** proclaims April 11, 1996, to be **D.A.R.E.** Day.

Other Misused Legal Substances

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 846** classifies the depressant **flunitrazepam (rohypnol)** as a Schedule IV controlled substance. The Legislature reserves the right to reclassify rohypnol as a Schedule I controlled substance in the future. By expanding the scope of and increasing the penalty for the crime, the act imposes a state-mandated program upon local government.

GA **1996 Ga. Laws, p. 652, Sec. 8** increases the fines and penalties for distributing or possessing with intent to distribute **nitrous oxide** to anyone under 18 years of age for any use other than for a medical treatment.

IL **1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 632** establishes the new crime of drug-induced infliction of aggravated battery of a child athlete. The act makes it unlawful to give a minor under age 18 a **drug to produce quick weight gain or loss** for an athletic event or to encourage such use.

IA **1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 161** makes it unlawful to possess, sell, distribute or make available **ephedrine** if the seller knows, or should know, that the product may be used as a precursor to any illegal substance or an intermediary to any controlled substance.

LA **1996 La. Act, HCR 118** directs the secretary of the Department of Health and Hospitals to study the drug **rohypnol**. The study is to determine whether the drug should be added to the list of Schedule I controlled substances, to report findings of the study to the speaker of the House and the president of the Senate, and to add the drug to Schedule I if it is determined that the drug has a high potential for abuse.

MD **1996 Md. Laws, Chap. 22** adds **nitrous oxide** to the list of noxious substances it is unlawful to smell or inhale. The act clarifies that the prohibition pertains to any chemical or substance that contains, wholly or in part, certain substances.

WA **1996 Wash. Laws, Chap. 205** provides penalties for anyone who possesses **ephedrine or pseudoephedrine** with the intent **to manufacture methamphetamine**. The act increases the penalties that may be imposed on those who manufacture, deliver or possess methamphetamine.

Penalties/School Policy

AL **1996 Ala. Acts, SJR 65** urges school officials to conduct **random locker searches** to discourage the presence of weapons, drug use and abuse and violence by using drug dogs, metal detectors and uniformed police officers in schools when the local board of education determines such action to be necessary, justified and appropriate.

AS **1996 American Samoa, P. L. 24-20 increases the penalty for delivering, dispensing, distributing, producing or manufacturing** or attempting to deliver, dispense, distribute, produce or manufacture a controlled substance in any school or on any school campus without prior authorization.

AZ **1996 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 76** makes it a Class 6 felony for a person convicted of driving under the influence to **have a person under the age of 15 in the vehicle** when the offense occurs.

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 846** classifies the depressant flunitrazepam (rohypnol) as a Schedule IV controlled substance. The legislature reserves the right to **reclassify rohypnol** as a Schedule I controlled substance in the future. By expanding the scope of and **increasing** the **penalty** for the crime, the act imposes a **state-mandated program upon local government**.

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 871** provides that anyone convicted of manufacturing or possessing certain controlled substances while **in the presence of a child or that causes injury or the death to a child under age 16** to receive additional punishment.

DE **Vol. 70 Del. Laws, Chap. 519** requires a **parent** or legal guardian of a pupil to be **notified** if the pupil is the victim of criminal conduct, or the pupil is found to **possess** a controlled **substance**, a dangerous instrument or a deadly weapon on school property.

GA **1996 Ga. Laws, p. 652, Sec. 8** increases the fines and penalties for **distributing or possessing** with intent to distribute **nitrous oxide** to anyone under 18 years of age for any use other than for a medical treatment.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

GA **1996 Ga. Laws, p. 1014** gives certain **probate courts additional powers** to conduct trials, receive guilty pleas and impose sentences upon defendants for furnishing alcoholic beverages to or purchasing or possessing alcoholic beverages for use by minors under 21 years old.

GA **1996 Ga. Laws, p. 1020** adds **glue, aerosol or other toxic vapors** to the definition of driving **under the influence** of alcohol or drugs.

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 90** establishes that a child found in possession of a dangerous weapon, switchblade knife, intoxicating liquor or illicit drugs while attending school may be **excluded from attending school** for up to 92 days. Requires the superintendent to ensure that **substitute** educational **activities** or other appropriate assistance is provided and that the child is **referred** for appropriate **intervention and treatment** services.

ID **1996 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 379** adds to existing sanctions for students illegally **using drugs in the public schools** and provides for intervention by trained teachers and counselors.

ID **1996 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 718** provides $250,000 annually to the Department of Law Enforcement to **increase toxicology laboratory capacity** in the Bureau of Forensic Sciences **for drug testing of juveniles**. Any excess money will be returned to the public school income fund for substance abuse programs in the public school system. The act provides additional penalties for minors who use controlled substances.

IL **1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 610, Sec. 10-22.6e allows school authorities to inspect and search** for illegal drugs, weapons or other illegal or dangerous substances or materials. Provides for searches of school property, equipment owned or controlled by the school and students' personal effects left in these areas. A search warrant or student consent is not required.

IL **1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 622 prevents students** who are **suspended or expelled** for possession of a weapon or for possession, sale or delivery of a controlled substance on school property or for battering a staff member **from attending another school** in another district **until** the period of **suspension or expulsion expires**.

IL **1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 632** establishes the new crime of **drug-induced infliction** of aggravated battery of a child athlete. The act makes it unlawful to give a minor under age 18 a drug to produce quick weight gain or loss for an athletic event or to encourage such use.

IN **1996 Ind. Acts, P.L. 65** raises the penalties for dealing or **possessing certain controlled substances** if the offense is committed in, on or **within 1,000 feet of a family housing complex.**

IA **1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 161** makes it unlawful to **possess, sell, distribute** or make available **ephedrine** if the seller knows, or should know, that the product may be used as a precursor to any illegal substance or an intermediary to any controlled substance.

MD **1996 Md. Laws, Chap. 22 adds nitrous oxide to the list** of noxious substances it **is unlawful to smell or inhale**. The act clarifies that the prohibition pertains to any chemical or substance that contains, wholly or in part, certain substances.

MD **1996 Md. Laws, Chap. 441** prohibits an adult from knowingly and willfully allowing anyone under age 21 to **possess or consume** an alcoholic beverage **at the adult's owned or leased residence.**

NC **1996 N. C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 18 increases** the penalty for anyone over age 18 who **sells or delivers** a controlled substance **to anyone under age 16 or a pregnant female**.

OH **1996 Ohio Laws, H. 162** prohibits **knowingly dispensing or distributing** a harmful intoxicant to anyone under age 18.

OK **1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 252** requires every school to establish a **Safe School Committee** to make recommendations to the principal for student safety and possible strategies for students to

avoid harm, crime prevention, school violence and other issues that prohibit maintenance of a safe school.

PR **1996 Puerto Rico Laws, PC 1603** makes it a crime to **possess or sell** illegal drugs **on school or recreational property**.

RI **1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 282** adds a public **park or playground** to the list of places for distributing or manufacturing a controlled substance for which a person can be fined or imprisoned.

SC **1996 S.C. Acts, Act 290** makes it **a felony and outlines punishment** for anyone **to knowingly and intentionally use**, solicit, direct, hire, persuade, induce, entice, coerce or employ **anyone under age 18 for** the purpose of **distributing** cocaine, crack cocaine, heroin, marijuana or LSD.

SD **1996 S.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 120** provides **notice to school officials of** certain drug and alcohol **violations** by students.

TN **1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 888** requires local and county boards of education to adopt **written policies** and procedures to ensure **safe and secure learning environments that are free of drugs, drug paraphernalia**, violence and dangerous weapons, and to improve swift, certain and severe disciplinary sanctions on students. The act also encourages a **zero tolerance** policy toward students who engage in **specified misconduct**, requires prompt law enforcement notification, requires written notification of policies and procedures to parents and students and requires that the policies and procedures be posted within each school.

VA **1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 190 allows** local school boards to **exclude from attendance** for 365 calendar days those **students** who have been **expelled** by a school in **Virginia or another state** for violations of school board policies related to the destruction of property or possession of weapons, alcohol or drugs.

WA **1996 Wash. Laws, Chap. 205** provides penalties for anyone who **possesses ephedrine or pseudoephedrine** with the intent to manufacture methamphetamine. The act increases the penalties that may be imposed on those who **manufacture, deliver or possess methamphetamine.**

WV **1996 W. Va. Acts, Chap. 17** creates a criminal offense for driving under the influence of alcohol, a controlled substance or other drug while **unemancipated minors** are **on or in the vehicle.**

WI **1996 Wis. Laws, Act 327** allows the **school board**, after adopting written policies regarding disciplines or treatments of students found to be under the influence of alcohol, to require a student to take a **chemical breath analysis** if there is **reasonable suspicion**. The school board may use results for hearings or proceedings for discipline, suspension or expulsion.

Prevention

AZ **1996 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 189** requires the Arizona Drug and Gang Prevention Resource Center to include in its annual inventory of Arizona education, prevention and treatment programs **information** relating to adolescent participation in **criminal street gangs**.

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., ACR 94** proclaims October 23 through 31, 1996, as **Red Ribbon Week** and encourages all Californians to help build **drug-free communities**.

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 733** authorizes an Assessment, Orientation, and Volunteer **Mentor Pilot Program** in San Diego County. The act provides screening, drug and alcohol education and intervention, and assistance from volunteer mentors **for minors who are wards of the court** by reason of certain drug or alcohol violations. The act also requires an evaluation of the pilot program and submission of the results to the Legislature and to state alcohol and drug programs.

FL **1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 104 recreates** the Children and Adolescents Substance Abuse **Trust Fund** within the Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services, without modification.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 90** establishes that a child found in possession of a dangerous weapon, switchblade knife, intoxicating liquor or illicit drugs while attending school may be **excluded from attending school** for up to 92 days. Requires the superintendent to ensure that **substitute** educational **activity** or other appropriate assistance is provided and that the child is **referred** for appropriate **intervention and treatment** services.

ID **1996 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 379** adds to existing sanctions for students illegally **using drugs in the public schools** and provides for **intervention by trained teachers and counselors**.

ID **1996 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 718** provides $250,000 annually to the Department of Law Enforcement to **increase toxicology laboratory capacity** in the Bureau of Forensic Sciences for **drug testing of juveniles**. Any excess money will be returned to the public school income fund for substance abuse programs in the public school system. Provides additional penalties for minors who use controlled substances.

KS **1996 Kan. Sess. Laws, Chap. 229** requires the Department of Social and Rehabilitation Services, in cooperation with the Kansas Youth Authority, to **coordinate all state efforts** to prevent juvenile alcohol and drug abuse. They shall develop a comprehensive strategy for **prevention and early intervention**, including a program to assist each community in performing a **comprehensive risk assessment**.

LA **1996 La. Act, P.A. 78** increases the minimum **age from 18 to 21** for the sale, service or possession of alcoholic beverages. Provides exceptions and penalties.

LA **1996 La. Act, HCR 118** directs the secretary of the Department of Health and Hospitals to **study** the drug **Rohypnol**. The study will determine whether the drug should be added to the list of Schedule I controlled substances, report findings of the study to the speaker of the House and the president of the Senate, and add the drug to Schedule I if it is determined that the drug has a high potential for abuse.

MO **1996 Mo. Laws, p. 72 extends the drug-free-school zones** from a 1,000 foot radius to a 2,000 foot radius. The act also **makes school buses drug-free zones**.

NY **1996 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 356** allows political subdivisions to erect **highway signs indicating a drug-free school** zone if it has jurisdiction over a highway within school grounds and if school authorities permit the signs.

NY **1996 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 478** makes it unlawful to allow a minor under the age of 16 to **enter or remain** in **certain facilities** where alcoholic beverages are sold or given away.

OK **1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 252** requires every school to establish a **Safe School Committee** to make recommendations to the principal for student safety and possible strategies for students to avoid harm, crime prevention, school violence and other issues that prohibit the maintenance of a safe school.

PA **1996 Pa. Laws, Act 199, Sec. 495 c-f** places **restrictions on** alcoholic beverage and malt beverage **advertising**. The act prohibits print advertising within 300 feet of a church, school or public playground; advertising directed towards minors promoting alcohol consumption; advertising in publications published by, or on behalf of any educational institution; and advertising that is inconsistent with the spirit of safety or safe driving programs.

TN **1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, HJR 431** requires further **study and recommendations** on women's health to include the high rate of suicide for young women and other mental health needs, HIV/AIDS, prevention of sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and **addictive disorders**.

TN **1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 888** requires local and county boards of education to adopt **written policies** and procedures to ensure **safe and secure learning environments that are free of drugs, drug paraphernalia**, violence and dangerous weapons, and to improve swift, certain and severe

disciplinary sanctions on students. The act also encourages a **zero tolerance** policy toward students who engage in **specified misconduct,** requires prompt law enforcement notification, requires written notification of policies and procedures to parents and students, and requires the policies and procedures be posted within each school.

Public Awareness

AK **1996 Alaska Sess. Laws, Chap. 12** expresses that it is the policy of the state to recognize, appreciate, and reinforce the **example** set by its citizens who lead, believe in and support a **life of sobriety**.

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., ACR 94** proclaims October 23-31, 1996, as Red Ribbon Week and encourages all Californians to help build **drug-free communities**.

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, HR 45** honors February 1996 as **Drug-Free** Hawaii **Awareness** Month.

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, SR 185 and HCR 324** urges youth **athletic leagues** to voluntarily adopt a policy **discouraging tobacco and alcohol use** by coaches, parents and family members at games, practices or other occasions where youth are present.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, HCR 247** commemorates May 1996 as **Inhalant Awareness** Month.

MS **1996 Miss. Laws, SCR 566** designates April 1996 as **Alcohol Awareness** Month and invites citizens to participate in an **alcohol-free weekend**, April 5-7, 1996.

PA **1996 Pa. Laws, SR 29 and HR 90** recognizes March 19-25, 1995, as **Butane and Inhalants Awareness** Week in Pennsylvania.

PA **1996 Pa. Laws, SR 149 and HR 444** proclaims October 23-31, 1996, as Red Ribbon Week, and encourages all citizens to participate in drug education and prevention activities to make a visible show of support for our strong commitment to a **drug-free community**.

RI **1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, SCR 31** encourages Congress to fully fund the **D.A.R.E.** program.

RI **1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, SCR 60** proclaims April 11, 1996, to be **D.A.R.E.** Day.

Retail

CO **1996 Colo. Sess. Laws, Chap. 68 allows** a people **under age 21 to sell or dispense** alcoholic beverages if they are **supervised by a retail employee** at least 21 years of age or older.

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 101 prohibits** anyone from **serving** a minor or allowing the **consumption or possession** of any liquor by a minor. The act provides an exception for being mislead by the minor's appearance and the attending circumstances.

MD **1996 Md. Laws, Chap. 128 alters** from 16 to 14 the minimum **age** at which an alcoholic beverages licensee in Frederick County may employ a person **to perform any task other than to sell, serve or deliver** alcoholic beverages.

MD **1996 Md. Laws, Chap. 158 lowers** from 21 years to 18 the minimum **age** for allowing anyone to **serve and sell** alcoholic beverages **with meals** in restaurants in Carroll County. The act authorizes Class A licensees to employ people who are at least 18 years of age to **stock** alcoholic beverages and **prohibits** anyone who is under 21 years of age from **acting as a bartender or barmaid** or in any solely bar-related capacity.

MD **1996 Md. Laws, Chap. 217 reduces** from 21 to 18 the minimum **age** under which a person is prohibited from **handling** alcoholic beverages in Garrett County.

PA **1996 Pa. Laws, Act 199, Sec. 495 c-f** allows the agent or licensee of a state liquor store to require a **signed statement** from anyone whose **age** may be in question **before selling** them liquor. The act requires the store or its licensee to maintain the forms for inspection by the enforcement bureau. The act also permits admission of the signed card as a defense in prosecutions for serving a minor.

Treatment

AZ **1996 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 189** requires the Arizona Drug and Gang Prevention Resource Center to include **information** relating to adolescent **participation in criminal street gangs** in its annual inventory of Arizona education, prevention and treatment programs.

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 656** allows a **parent** or legal guardian to **seek medical care and counseling** for a minor's (12 years old or older) drug- or alcohol-related problem **if the child does not consent** to care. The act permits those seeking care to receive medical information about the minor's care without the minor's consent and without liability to the physician.

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 733** authorizes an **Assessment, Orientation, and Volunteer Mentor Pilot Program** in San Diego County. The act provides screening, drug and alcohol education and intervention, and assistance from volunteer mentors for minors who are **wards of the court** by reason of certain drug or alcohol violations. The act also requires an evaluation of the pilot program and submission of the results to the Legislature and to state alcohol and drug programs.

CT **1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 238, Sec. 15** requires the Department of Public Health to develop a **comprehensive plan** in **conjunction** with the Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services for children and youth who are substance abusers.

FL **1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 104** recreates the Children and Adolescents Substance Abuse **Trust Fund** within the Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services, which aims to reduce and eliminate substance abuse among children and adolescents. The act carries forward its current balances and continues its **current sources and uses**.

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 90** establishes that a child found in possession of a dangerous weapon, switchblade knife, intoxicating liquor or illicit drugs while attending **school** may be excluded from attending school for up to 92 days. The act requires the superintendent to ensure that substitute educational activity or other appropriate assistance is provided and that the child is **referred** for appropriate **intervention and treatment services**.

ID **1996 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 379** adds to existing sanctions for students illegally using drugs in the public schools and provides for **intervention by trained teachers and counselors**.

TN **1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 1079** emphasizes family preservation and requires the Department of Children's Services to strive to **ensure** that **health care needs**, both preventive and practical, **are met** and to provide **appropriate** and effective **behavioral** and mental health **treatment**.

WA **1996 Wash. Laws, Chap. 133, Sec. 5-6, 34** outlines **parental consent** requirements for minor chemical dependency and mental health treatment. The act requires school districts to notify a minor's parents for certain mental health and **chemical dependency treatment services**.

TOBACCO

Education

DE **Vol. 70 Del. Laws, SJR 19** requires the Department of Public Instruction and the Department of Health and Social Services to submit a plan to analyze the existing capacity to educate citizens about cancer and related chronic diseases and their risk factors. The act requires that the plan include how existing **school health curricula** are being implemented at local and district levels. The plan should make recommendations on a **public awareness campaign** about the **risks of tobacco use** targeted at youth and how to incorporate skill-building activities for **healthier alternative behaviors in comprehensive school health education programs at all levels**. The plan, which must be submitted to the General Assembly by January 1, 1997, should provide an explanation of how the departments intend to **coordinate future efforts** that include school-based health centers in developing expanded comprehensive health education.

IL **1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. HR 104** welcomes **young people** representing the **Coalition Against Tobacco**.

LA **1996 La. Act, P.A. 48** requires the $1.25 collected in **tax on cigarette papers** by the state or any other taxing authority be distributed in Washington Parish and St. Tammany Parish. In Washington Parish, 50 cents of the tax on each pack of cigarette papers shall be dedicated to the sheriff to be used solely to develop or continue the Drug Abuse Resistance Education (**D.A.R.E.**) program; the remaining 75 cents goes to the general fund. In St. Tammany Parish, 50 cents is dedicated to the D.A.R.E. program and the remaining money is to be used for recreation.

SC **1996 S.C. Acts, Act 45** provides that local school boards may make school district **facilities smoke-free** and provides an exception for governmental entities that had a nonsmoking policy in effect before August 1, 1990.

Prevention

CT **1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 240** requires the commissioner of revenue to make a **report** to the General Assembly of enforcement efforts, including assessing penalties on minors who purchase cigarettes or tobacco products.

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, SR 185 and HCR 324** urges youth **athletic leagues** to voluntarily adopt a policy **discouraging tobacco and alcohol use** by coaches, parents and family members at games, practices or other occasions where youth are present.

KY **1996 Ky. Acts, Chap. 38** requires that one-tenth of one cent of the **revenue** collected by the Revenue Cabinet from the state excise tax on the sale of cigarettes be given to the **Department of Agriculture to enforce** penalties against minors who purchase tobacco products.

KY **1996 Ky. Acts, SR 137** opposes regulation of cigarettes by the Food and Drug Administration and urges the president to work with the various states to implement the federal **Synar Amendment** and the state's **regulation relating to underage smoking**.

LA **1996 La. Act, P.A. 48** requires that the $1.25 collected in **tax on cigarette papers** by the state or any other taxing authority be distributed in Washington Parish and St. Tammany Parish. In Washington Parish, 50 cents of the tax on each pack of cigarette papers shall be dedicated to the sheriff to be used solely to develop or continue the Drug Abuse Resistance Education (**D.A.R.E.**) program; the remaining 75 cents goes to the general fund. In St. Tammany Parish, 50 cents is dedicated to the D.A.R.E. program and the remaining money is to be used for recreation.

MI **1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 0352, Sec. 1209** allocates 2.5 percent of smoking prevention program **funds** to adolescent health care **clinics** that currently provide **smoking prevention programs**.

OK **1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 144** creates the Prevention of **Youth Access to Tobacco Act**. The act also allows cities and municipalities to enact and enforce municipal ordinances relating to youth access to tobacco as long as the penalties are not more stringent than state law.

RI **1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 321** requires the Department of Health to monitor and aggressively **enforce** health **rules** and regulations pertaining to **stopping the illegal sale** of tobacco products to those individuals under age 18.

Retail/Penalties

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 823** prohibits the sale or distribution of tobacco products from **vending machines** or other similar devices unless the machines **are located at least 15 feet inside the entrance** of a licensed establishment.

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 1166** provides that everyone **under the age of 18 who purchases, receives or possesses** any tobacco product or any such paraphernalia, upon conviction, receive a $75 **fine** or 30 hours of **community service work**.

CT **1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 240** authorizes a dealer or distributor to offer cigarettes or tobacco products in connection with a promotion or advertisement but makes them liable for **gifts or deliveries** to minors on the premises during the promotion or advertisement. The act allows the commissioner of revenue to assess penalties on minors who **purchase** cigarettes or tobacco products and establishes penalties for dealers who **sell** a tobacco product to anyone **under the age of 18** and on dealers, distributors or employees who sell, give or deliver to minors who are not acting in an employee capacity. The act adds **restricted** cigarette **vending machines** to the list of points of sale where distributors and dealers must post notices prohibiting sales of cigarette and tobacco products to minors and adds restricted cigarette vending machines to the list of storage facilities for unstamped cigarettes that cannot be placed in an area frequented by minors. The act gives dealers and distributors until July 1, 1998, to completely comply with location limits for cigarette vending machines. The act also adds to the list of prohibited sales cigarettes that are not in an unopened manufacturer's package bearing the health warning.

DE **Vol. 70 Del. Laws, Chap. 318** prohibits **selling** or **distributing** tobacco products, **samples or coupons for free** or **discounted** tobacco products and the sale of single cigarettes to minors. The act restricts the location of cigarette **vending machines** to taprooms, taverns, tobacco shops and adult-only establishments and requires them to be 25 feet from the entrance and directly visible to the owner or supervisor of the establishment.

FL **1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 217** prohibits **smoking** on, in or near **school property**. The act authorizes citations for violations and provides a civil penalty.

GA **1996 Ga. Laws, p. 106 regulates the sale** of tobacco to comply with federal law. The act requires **random unannounced inspections** at locations where tobacco products are sold to ensure compliance with the prohibition against sales to youth. The act allows a law enforcement agency to **engage a person under 18** years of age to purchase tobacco products as part of an **enforcement action** and makes it unlawful for a minor under age 18 to possess tobacco. The act also **prohibits** a tobacco **business** from being operated **and billboards advertising** tobacco from being located **within 2,000 feet of a** public or private elementary or secondary **school**.

GA **1996 Ga. Laws, p. 750** provides **stricter regulations for the sale** of cigarettes and tobacco-related objects to minors.

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 53** prohibits the **sale of single cigarettes** or packages of less than 20 to reduce tobacco access to minors.

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 313** prohibits the **sale or free distribution** of cigarettes **from a lunch wagon** within 1,000 feet of any public or private elementary or secondary **school**.

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 709** reduces the **size requirements of signs** about the illegal sale of tobacco products to minors so they can be more easily posted.

KS **1996 Kan. Sess. Laws, Chap. 214** creates the Cigarette and Tobacco Products Act. The act prohibits the sale of cigarettes and tobacco from **vending machines** unless they are in an establishment or portion of the establishment not open to minors and provides exceptions. The act extends prohibits against minors purchasing cigarettes and tobacco products to the act of **possession or attempting to purchase or possess** those products which are subject to confiscation and provides a $25 fine, plus court costs. The act also makes it illegal to distribute **samples** within 500 feet of any school building being used primarily by those under 18 years of age and provides exceptions. The act provides violators, including **mail distributors**, who furnish or distribute to minors with a **"reasonable cause to believe"** defense. The act also requires retailers to **post a notice** saying, "By law, cigarettes and tobacco products may only be sold to persons 18 years of age and older."

KY **1996 Ky. Acts, Chap. 38** requires anyone selling or distributing tobacco products to require **proof of age** if there is reason to believe that the buyer is under 18. The act prohibits anyone under age 18 from purchasing or receiving a tobacco product, or from using fraudulent proof of age for the purpose of purchasing any tobacco product. The act requires that one-tenth of one cent of the revenue collected by the Revenue Cabinet from the state excise tax on the sale of cigarettes be given to the Department of Agriculture for enforcement and establishes and increases various fines. The act allows an exception to the prohibition against those under age 18 purchasing tobacco products for violation enforcement.

ME **1995 Me. Laws, Chap. 593** adds an affirmative **defense** to prosecution for "distribution" of cigarettes, cigarette paper or any other tobacco product to anyone under 18 years of age who furnishes **fraudulent identification**.

OK **1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 144** requires the suspension or nonissuance of drivers **licenses** to persons who **sell or distribute** tobacco to minors if the person **fails to pay an assessed fine**. The act prohibits the use of minors under age 18 to test compliance laws related to the sale or distribution of tobacco to minors or possession of tobacco by minors.

PA **1996 Pa. Laws, Act 145** prohibits the **use or possession** of tobacco in a **school building**, a school bus or on school property. The act provides fines and definitions.

RI **1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 321** requires the Department of Health to **monitor and aggressively enforce** health rules and regulations pertaining to stopping the **illegal sale** of tobacco products to anyone under age 18.

SC **1996 S.C. Acts, Act 321** makes it unlawful to distribute a **sample** tobacco product to anyone under 18 years of age. The act requires **proof of age** be obtained by a sample distributor for people appearing underage and provides fines and revises penalties for the sale of tobacco to minors.

SC **1996 S.C. Acts, Act 445** provides that local school boards may make **school district facilities smoke-free** and provides an exception for governmental entities that had a nonsmoking policy in effect before August 1, 1990. The act revises **sentencing guidelines** for the misdemeanor of tobacco product sales to minors.

VA **1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 509** allows a judge, at his discretion, to suspend or impose a curfew on a minor's **driver's license** for a third violation of **purchasing tobacco products**.

The act prohibits the sale of tobacco products from **vending machines** unless the machine is located in a place not open to the general public and not normally accessible to minors. If the vending machine is in a place open to the general public, it must be within normal line of sight of the proprietor or employee, unless it is more than 10 feet from the entrance or requires a token for operation. The act also provides penalties.

VA **1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 517** prohibits the sale of tobacco products without a governmentally issued **photo identification** establishing the buyer is at least 18 years of age, unless the seller knows or has reason to believe otherwise. The act allows consideration of the general appearance, facial characteristics, behavior and manner of the buyer by the seller in determining whether her or she is 18 years of age or older. The act also provides penalties.

School Policy

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 199** extends to July 1, 1997, the date by which school districts must have a **tobacco-free** policy in order to apply **for grants** for projects to prevent tobacco-related diseases.

FL **1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 217 prohibits** smoking **on, in or near school property** and authorizes citations for violations and civil penalty.

GA **1996 Ga. Laws, p. 106** regulates the sale of tobacco to comply with federal law. The act requires random unannounced inspections at locations where tobacco products are sold to ensure compliance with the prohibition against sales to youth. The act allows a law enforcement agency to engage a person under 18 years of age to purchase tobacco. The act also prohibits a tobacco **business** from being operated and **billboards advertising** tobacco from being located **within 2,000 feet of a** public or private elementary or secondary **school**.

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, HR 243** urges negotiations to be conducted so that smoking may be **prohibited on** public school **campuses**.

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 313 prohibits** the **sale or free distribution** of cigarettes from a **lunch wagon** within **1,000 feet** of any public or private elementary or secondary **school**.

KS **1996 Kan. Sess. Laws, Chap. 214** makes it illegal to distribute **samples** within 500 feet of any school building being used primarily by those under 18 years of age. The act also provides exceptions.

PA **1996 Pa. Laws, Act 145 prohibits** the **use or possession** of tobacco in a school **building**, a school **bus** or on **school property**. The act also provides fines and definitions.

SC **1996 S.C. Acts, Act 445** provides that local school boards may make **school** district **facilities smoke-free** and provides an exception for governmental entities that had a nonsmoking policy in effect before August 1, 1990. The act revises sentencing guidelines for the misdemeanor of tobacco product sales to minors.

VIOLENCE PREVENTION

AL **1996 Ala. Acts, SJR 65** urges school officials to conduct **random locker searches** to discourage the presence of weapons, drug use and abuse and violence by using drug dogs, metal detectors and uniformed police officers in schools when the local board of education determines such action to be necessary, justified and appropriate.

AZ **1996 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 189** requires the Arizona Drug and Gang Prevention Resource Center to include in its annual inventory of Arizona education, prevention and treatment programs **information relating** to adolescent participation in **criminal street gangs.**

CA **1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 200** establishes the **School Violence Reduction Program** and provides grants to schools and school districts. The act provides funding for disseminating information regarding successful school violence reduction programs. The act further establishes a Target Truancy and **Public Safety Grant Demonstration Program** to address the escalating pattern of truancy, anti-social behavior and delinquency for high-risk youth who participate in the program.

DE **Vol. 70 Del. Laws, Chap. 519** requires that a **parent** or legal guardian of a pupil be **notified** if the **pupil** is the **victim of criminal conduct, or** the pupil is found to **possess** a controlled substance, a dangerous instrument or a deadly weapon **on school property.**

FL **1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 225** adds **Student Crime-Watch Programs** to the list of programs that may receive state matching grants under current law. The act amends the powers and duties of school boards by stating that implementing a student crime-watch program is a child-welfare obligation of the boards.

FL **1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 276** authorizes **mutual aid agreements** between school boards that employ school safety officers and law enforcement agencies.

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 90** establishes that a child found in **possession** of a dangerous weapon, switchblade knife, intoxicating liquor or illicit drugs while attending school may be **excluded from** attending **school** for up to 92 days. The act requires the superintendent to ensure that substitute educational activity or other appropriate assistance is provided and that the child is referred for appropriate intervention and treatment services.

HI **1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, SR 144** requests that the Department of Education, together with other public and private sector agencies and organizations, **develop programs** to prevent and eliminate violence in Hawaii's public schools.

ID **1996 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 377 limits** a teacher's or school district's **duty to warn** of a student's **suicidal tendencies** or of the possible injury of a student by another student.

IL **1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 498** requires a school superintendent to **report** verified **incidents** involving a **firearm** to the local and state police within 24 hours of learning of the incident.

IL **1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 610** authorizes the state board of education, within available appropriations, to fund a **School Safety and Educational Block Grant Program** for students from kindergarten through grade 12. The act provides funding for school safety, textbooks and software, teacher training and curriculum development, school improvements and remediation programs. The act also allows school authorities to inspect and search for illegal drugs, weapons or other illegal or dangerous substances or materials and provides for **searches** of school property, equipment owned or controlled by the school and students' personal effects left in these areas. Search warrants or student consent is not required to conduct the search.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

IL **1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 622** prevents **students** who are **suspended or expelled** for possession of a weapon or possession, sale or delivery of a controlled substance on school property or for battering a staff member **from attending another school** in another district until the period of suspension or expulsion expires.

MN **1996 Minn. Laws, Chap. 412** allows districts to pay for **gang-resistance education and efforts** such as the D.A.R.E. program.

MO **1996 Mo. Laws, p. 72 establishes the crime of assault** while on school property. The act requires **reporting** by school officials and juvenile officers and provides for suspensions. The act also requires implementation of **educational instruction** regarding violence prevention that communicates the **negative consequences** of criminal gang activity to pupils.

OK **1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 252** requires every school to establish a **Safe School Committee** to make **recommendations** to the principal for student safety and possible **strategies** for students to avoid harm, crime prevention, school violence and other issues that prohibit maintenance of a safe school.

TN **1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 888** requires local and county boards of education to adopt written policies and procedures to **ensure safe and securing learning environments** that are free of drugs, drug paraphernalia, violence and dangerous weapons, and to improve swift, certain and severe disciplinary sanctions to students.

The act also encourages a **zero tolerance policy** toward students who engage **in specified misconduct**, and requires prompt law enforcement notification, requires written notification of policies and procedures to parents and students, and requires the policies and procedures be posted within each school.

TN **1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 891** requires that the commissioner of education, in consultation with the commissioner of safety, develop advisory guidelines for local education agencies to use in developing **safe and secure learning environments** in schools by January 1, 1997.

TN **1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 988** enacts the **Student and Employee Safe Environment** Act. The act requires that each local education agency be responsible for formulating a code of **acceptable behavior and discipline** to apply to the students in each school operated by such local education agency. The act provides for code contents, civil liability, and distribution and posting of the code.

VA **1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 190** allows local school boards to **exclude from attendance** for 365 calendar days those students who have been expelled by a school in Virginia or another state for **violations** of school board policies **related to destruction of property, weapons, alcohol or drugs.**

VI **1996 V.I. Laws, Act 6108** makes it **unlawful** for anyone who is **not a student** to gain **entry onto school** grounds by **wearing** an official **school uniform**. The act also provides penalties.

Appendix A

STATE-BY-STATE SUMMARY: 1992 - 1996

American Samoa	**Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy**	**1996 American Samoa, P.L. 24-20**
Alabama	Abstinence/Sexuality Education	1992 Ala. Acts, Act 590, Sec. 2
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1992 Ala. Acts, Act 590, Sec. 2
	Substance Abuse	1992 Ala. Acts, Act 590, Sec. 3
		1995 Ala. Acts, Act 689
		1995 Ala. Acts, Act 766
	Substance Abuse—Blood Alcohol Concentration	**1996 Ala. Acts, Act 705**
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 Ala. Acts, SJR 65**
	Violence Prevention	**1996 Ala. Acts, SJR 65**
Alaska	**Abstinence/Sexuality Education**	**1996 Alaska Sess. Laws, HCR 27**
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 Alaska Sess. Laws, HCR 27**
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 Alaska Sess. Laws, Chap. 70**
	Substance Abuse	1992 Alaska Sess. Laws, Chap. 38
		1995 Alaska Sess. Laws, Chap. 3
		1995 Alaska Sess. Laws, Chap. 9
		1995 Alaska Sess. Laws, Chap. 80
		1995 Alaska Sess. Laws, Chap. 81
		1995 Alaska Sess. Laws, Chap. 85
	Substance Abuse—Blood Alcohol Concentration	**1996 Alaska Sess. Laws, Chap. 143**
	Substance Abuse—Public Awareness	**1996 Alaska Sess. Laws, Chap. 12**
	Tobacco	1992 Alaska Sess. Laws, Chap. 113
		1995 Alaska Sess. Laws, Chap. 81
Arizona	**Abortion**	**1996 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 90**
	Abstinence/Sexuality Education	1995 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 190
	Contraception/Family Planning	1993 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 152
		1994 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 319
	HIV/AIDS	1995 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 46
		1995 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 268
	Medicaid	1993 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 152
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1994 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 368
		1995 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 190
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1995 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 268
	Substance Abuse	1995 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 186
		1995 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 268
	Substance Abuse—License Revocation/Suspension	**1996 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 313**
	Substance Abuse—Education	**1996 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 284**
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 76**
	Substance Abuse—Prevention	**1996 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 189**
	Substance Abuse—Treatment	**1996 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 189**
	Tobacco	1995 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 275
	Violence Prevention	**1996 Ariz. Sess. Laws, Chap. 189**
Arkansas	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1995 Ark. Acts, Act 1146
	Abstinence/Sexuality Education	1993 Ark. Acts, Act 1173
	Contraception/Family Planning	1993 Ark. Acts, Act 1173, Sec. 36
	Insurance	1995 Ark. Acts, Act 685
	Mental Health	1996 Ark. Acts, Act 765 and 809
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1993 Ark. Acts, Act 1173, Sec. 36
	School-Based/School-Linked Health	1993 Ark. Acts, Act 1173, Sec. 36
	Sexually Transmitted Diseases	1993 Ark. Acts, Act 1173
	Substance Abuse	1993 Ark. Acts, Act 890
		1995 Ark. Acts, Act 446
		legislative session not held in 1996

California	Abstinence/Sexuality Education	1993 Cal. Stats, Chap. 328
		1995 Cal. Stats., Chap. 281
		1995 Cal. Stats., Chap. 462
	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1995 Cal. Stats., Chap. 269
	Contraception/Family Planning	1993 Cal. Stats., Chap. 294
		1994 Cal. Stats., Res. Chap. 32
		1995 Cal. Stats., Chap. 462
	HIV/AIDS	1992 Cal. Stats., Chap. 789
		1993 Cal. Stats., Chap. 328
		1995 Cal. Stats., Chap. 281
		1995 Cal. Stats., Chap. 462
	Insurance and Medicaid	**1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 197**
	Medicaid	1992 Cal. Stats., Chap. 23
		1995 Cal. Stats., Chap. 462
	Mental Health	1992 Cal. Stats., Chap. 23
		1992 Cal. Stats., Chap. 252
		1995 Cal. Stats., Res. Chap. 18
		1995 Cal. Stats., Chap. 712
		1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 654
		1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 733
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1992 Cal. Stats., Chap. 344
		1992 Cal. Stats., Chap. 1065
		1993 Cal. Stats., SR 23
		1995 Cal. Stats., Res. Chap. 12
		1995 Cal. Stats., Chap. 281
		1995 Cal. Stats., Chap. 311
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 Cal. Stats., SCR 48**
		1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 197
		1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 789
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1992 Cal. Stats., Chap. 23
		1994 Cal. Stats., Chap. 172
		1994 Cal. Stats., Chap. 195
		1995 Cal. Stats., Chap. 1
	Sexually Transmitted Diseases	1993 Cal. Stats., Chap. 294
		1995 Cal. Stats., Chap. 281
	Substance Abuse	1992 Cal. Stats., Chap. 344
		1994 Cal. Stats., Res. Chap. 39
		1995 Cal. Stats., Chap. 486
		1995 Cal. Stats., Chap. 743
	Substance Abuse—Other Misused Legal Substances	**1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 846**
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 846**
		1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 871
	Substance Abuse—Prevention	**1996 Cal. Stats., ACR 94**
		1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 733
	Substance Abuse—Public Awareness	**1996 Cal. Stats., ACR 94**
	Substance Abuse—Treatment	**1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 656**
		1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 733
	Tobacco	1994 Cal. Stats., Chap. 195
		1994 Cal. Stats., Chap. 1009
		1995 Cal. Stats., Chap. 823
	Tobacco—Retail/Penalties	**1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 823**
		1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 1166
	Tobacco—School Policy	**1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 199**
	Violence Prevention	**1996 Cal. Stats., Chap. 200**
Colorado	Abstinence/Sexuality Education	1992 Colo. Sess. Laws, SJR 12
	HIV/AIDS	1992 Colo. Sess. Laws, SJR 12
	Medicaid	1995 Colo. Sess. Laws, Chap. 162
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1995 Colo. Sess. Laws, Chap. 162
	Pregnancy/Parenting &Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 Colo. Sess. Laws, Chap. 216**
	Substance Abuse	1995 Colo. Sess. Laws, Chap. 129, Sec. 6
	Substance Abuse—Education	**1996 Colo. Sess. Laws, Chap. 278**
	Substance Abuse—Retail	**1996 Colo. Sess. Laws, Chap. 68**

Colorado cont'd.	Tobacco	1994 Colo. Sess. Laws, Chap. 25
Connecticut	Abstinence/Sexuality Education	1995 Conn. Acts, P.A. 227
	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1992 Conn. Acts, P.A. 107
		1995 Conn. Acts, P.A. 205
		1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 226
	Community Health Services	1993 Conn. Acts, P.A. 432
		1994 Conn. Acts, P.A. 3 (May Special Session)
	HIV/AIDS	1992 Conn. Acts, P.A. 107
		1992 Conn. Acts, P.A. 119
		1994 Conn. Acts, P.A. 105
	HIV/AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Diseases	**1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 238, Sec. 24**
	Insurance	1995 Conn. Acts, P.A. 205
	Insurance and Medicaid	**1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 187**
		1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 238, Sec. 24
	Mental Health	1992 Conn. Acts, P.A. 107
		1993 Conn. Acts, P.A. 197
		1994 Conn. Acts, P.A. 3 (May Special Session)
		1995 Conn. Acts, P.A. 349
		1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 155, Sec. 1, subdivision 34
		1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 238, Sec. 15
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1992 Conn. Acts, P.A. 49
		1992 Conn. Acts, P.A. 107
		1993 Conn. Acts, P.A. 340
		1993 Conn. Acts, P.A. 432
		1994 Conn. Acts, P.A. 232
		1995 Conn. Acts, P.A. 227
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1992 Conn. Acts, P.A. 49
		1994 Conn. Acts, P.A. 3 (May Special Session)
		1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 229.
	Sexually Transmitted Diseases	1992 Conn. Acts, P.A. 107
	Substance Abuse	1992 Conn. Acts, P.A. 107
		1994 Conn. Acts, P.A. 3 (May Special Session)
		1994 Conn. Acts, P.A. 232
		1995 Conn. Acts, P.A. 182
	Substance Abuse—License Revocation/Suspension	**1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 199**
	Substance Abuse—Treatment	**1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 238, Sec. 15**
	Tobacco	1992 Conn. Acts, P.A. 66
	Tobacco—Prevention	**1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 240**
	Tobacco—Retail/Penalties	**1996 Conn. Acts, P.A. 240**
Delaware	Abortion	Vol. 70, Del. Laws, Chap. 238 (1995)
	Mental Health	**Vol. 70 Del. Laws, HR 18 (1996)**
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**Vol. 70 Del. Laws, Chap. 600 (1996)**
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	Vol. 70, Del. Laws, Chap. 215 (1995)
		Vol. 70 Del. Laws, HCR 72 (1996)
	Substance Abuse	Vol. 70, Del. Laws, Chap. 36 (1995)
		Vol. 70, Del. Laws, Chap. 123 (1995)
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**Vol. 70 Del. Laws, Chap. 519 (1996)**
	Tobacco	Vol. 68, Del. Laws, Chap. 384 (1992)
		Vol. 69, Del. Laws, Chap. 287 (1994)
	Tobacco—Education	**Vol. 70 Del. Laws, SJR 19 (1996)**
	Tobacco—Retail/Penalties	**Vol. 70 Del. Laws, Chap. 318 (1996)**
	Violence Prevention	**Vol. 70 Del. Laws, Chap. 519 (1996)**
District of Columbia	Medicaid	1995 D.C. Stat., Act 11-6
		relevant 1996 legislation was not identified
Florida	Abstinence/Sexuality Education	1995 Fla. Laws, Chap. 321
		1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 307
	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1995 Fla. Laws, Chap. 256
		1995 Fla. Laws, Chap. 431
	HIV/AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Diseases	**1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 307**
	Medicaid	1995 Fla. Laws, Chap. 336

Florida, cont'd.	Pregnancy/Parenting	1995 Fla. Laws, Chap. 321
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 215**
		1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 307
		1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 402
		1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 409
		1996 Fla. Laws, HR 9163 and SR 3090
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1995 Fla. Laws, Chap. 336
		1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 307
	Substance Abuse	1995 Fla. Laws, Chap. 161
		1995 Fla. Laws, Chap. 415
	Substance Abuse—Education	**1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 307**
	Substance Abuse—Prevention	**1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 104**
	Substance Abuse—Treatment	**1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 104**
	Tobacco	1992 Fla. Laws, Chap. 285
	Tobacco—Retail/Penalties	**1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 217**
	Tobacco—School Policy	**1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 217**
	Violence Prevention	**1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 225**
		1996 Fla. Laws, Chap. 276
Georgia	**Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)**	**1996 Ga. Laws, p. 798**
	Contraception/Family Planning	1993 Ga. Laws, p. 1969
	HIV/AIDS	1994 Ga. Laws, p. 34
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1993 Ga. Laws, p. 1969
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 Ga. Laws, p. 876, Sec. 3**
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1993 Ga. Laws, p. 979
		1996 Ga. Laws, p. 1038
	Substance Abuse	1993 Ga. Laws, p. 979
	Substance Abuse—Education	**1996 Ga. Laws, p. 1038**
	Substance Abuse—Other Misused Legal Substances	**1996 Ga. Laws, p. 652, Sec. 8**
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 Ga. Laws, p. 652, Sec. 8**
		1996 Ga. Laws, p. 1014
		1996 Ga. Laws, p. 1020
	Tobacco	1993 Ga. Laws, p. 343
	Tobacco—Retail/Penalties	**1996 Ga. Laws, p. 106**
		1996 Ga. Laws, p. 750
	Tobacco—School Policy	**1996 Ga. Laws, p. 106**
Guam		**relevant 1996 legislation was not identified**
Hawaii	Abstinence/Sexuality Education	1992 Hawaii Sess. Laws, HR 236
	Community Health Services	1993 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 237
		1995 Hawaii Sess. Laws, SCR 193
		1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, SR 5, HCR 24, and HR 28
	Contraception/Family Planning	1993 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 365
	Insurance	1993 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 365
	Mental Health	**1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, SR 5, HCR 24, and HR 28**
		1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 125
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1993 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 365
		1995 Hawaii Sess. Laws, SCR 193
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, SR 83**
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1992 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 296
		1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 287
	Substance Abuse	1994 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 198
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 90**
	Substance Abuse—Prevention	**1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 90**
	Substance Abuse—Public Awareness	**1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, HR 45**
		1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, SR 185 and HCR 324
	Substance Abuse—Retail	**1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 101**
	Substance Abuse—Treatment	**1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 90**
	Tobacco—Prevention	**1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, SR 185 and HCR 324**
	Tobacco—Retail/Penalties	**1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 53**
		1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 313
		1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 709

Hawaii cont'd.	**Tobacco—School Policy**	**1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, HR 243**
		1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 313
	Violence Prevention	**1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, Act 90**
	Violence Prevention	**1996 Hawaii Sess. Laws, SR 144**
Idaho	**Mental Health**	**1996 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 377**
	Substance Abuse	1992 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 137
		1993 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 154
		1994 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 60
		1994 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 414
		1995 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 160
		1995 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 284
		1995 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 361
		1995 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 368
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 379**
		1996 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 718
	Substance Abuse—Prevention	**1996 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 379**
		1996 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 718
	Substance Abuse—Treatment	**1996 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 379**
	Tobacco	1994 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 133
		1995 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 368
	Violence Prevention	**1996 Idaho Sess. Laws, Chap. 377**
Illinois	Abortion	1995 Ill. Laws, P.A. 89-18
	HIV/AIDS	1992 Ill. Laws, P.A. 87-1104
		1995 Ill. Laws, P.A. 89-363
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1995 Ill. Laws, P.A. 89-6
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	**1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 618, Sec. 27-5**
	Sexually Transmitted Diseases	1994 Ill. Laws, P.A. 88-654
		1995 Ill. Laws, P.A. 89-363
	Substance Abuse	1995 Ill. Laws, P.A. 89-362
	Substance Abuse—License Revocation/Suspension	**1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 626, Sec. 6-205d**
	Substance Abuse—Education	**1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 621, Sec. 3-631**
	Substance Abuse—Other Misused Legal Substances	**1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 632**
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 610, Sec. 10-22.6e**
		1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 622
		1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 632
	Tobacco	1995 Ill. Laws, P.A. 89-181
	Tobacco—Education	**1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. HR 104.**
	Violence Prevention	**1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 498**
		1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 610
		1996 Ill. Laws, P.A. 622
Indiana	Medicaid	1994 Ind. Acts, P.L. 80
	Mental Health	1994 Ind. Acts, P.L. 40
		1995 Ind. Acts, P.L. 6
		1996 Ind. Acts, SCR 39
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1995 Ind. Acts, P.L. 46
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1994 Ind. Acts, P.L. 80
	Substance Abuse	1995 Ind. Acts ,P.L. 62
	Substance Abuse—Blood Alcohol Concentration	**1996 Ind. Acts, P.L. 92**
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 Ind. Acts, P.L. 65**
Iowa	**Abortion**	**1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 1011**
		1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 1174
	Community Health Services	1992 Iowa Acts, Chap. 1241, Sec. 11
		1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 204
	Contraception/Family Planning	1995 Iowa Acts, Chap. 53
	Mental Health	1992 Iowa Acts, Chap. 1241, Sec. 11
		1995 Iowa Acts, Chap. 82

Iowa, cont'd.	Pregnancy/Parenting	1994 Iowa Acts, Chap. 1186
		1995 Iowa Acts, Chap. 53
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 109, Sec. 18**
		1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 204, Sec. 41-47
		1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 1011
		1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 1174
	Substance Abuse	1994 Iowa Acts, Chap. 1105
		1995 Iowa Acts, Chap. 6
		1995 Iowa Acts, Chap. 48
		1995 Iowa Acts, Chap. 143
	Substance Abuse—Education	**1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 1216**
	Substance Abuse—License Revocation/Suspension	**1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 38**
	Substance Abuse—Other Misused Legal Substances	**1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 161**
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 Iowa Acts, Chap. 161**
	Tobacco	1994 Iowa Acts, Chap. 1105
Kansas	**Mental Health**	**1996 Kan. Sess. Laws, Chap. 60**
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1994 Kan. Sess. Laws, Chap. 265
	Substance Abuse—Blood Alcohol Concentration	**1996 Kan. Sess. Laws, Chap. 216**
	Substance Abuse—License Revocation/Suspension	**1996 Kan. Sess. Laws, Chap. 216**
		1996 Kan. Sess. Laws, Chap. 219
	Substance Abuse—Prevention	**1996 Kan. Sess. Laws, Chap. 229**
	Tobacco—Retail/Penalties	**1996 Kan. Sess. Laws, Chap. 214**
	Tobacco—School Policy	**1996 Kan. Sess. Laws, Chap. 214**
Kentucky	Abortion	1994 Ky. Acts, Chap. 253
	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1994 Ky. Acts, Chap. 194
	Medicaid	1994 Ky. Acts, Chap. 498
		1994 Ky. Acts, Chap. 376
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1994 Ky. Acts, Chap. 98
		1994 Ky. Acts, Chap. 280
		1994 Ky. Acts, Chap. 376
	Tobacco	1992 Ky. Acts, Chap. 164
		1994 Ky. Acts, Chap. 480
	Tobacco—Prevention	**1996 Ky. Acts, Chap. 38**
	Tobacco—Prevention	**1996 Ky. Acts, SR 137**
	Tobacco—Retail/Penalties	**1996 Ky. Acts, Chap. 38**
Louisiana	Abortion	1995 La. Act 1254
	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1995 La. Act 798
		1995 La. Act 988
		1995 La. Act 1101
		1996 La. Act, HCR 18
	Community Health Services	**1996 La. Act, HCR 18**
	Contraception/Family Planning	1995 La. Act 1168
	Insurance	1995 La. Act 236
		1995 La. Act 707
	Medicaid	1992 La. Act 790
		1995 La. Act 998
	Mental Health	1994 La. Act, House Study Request 6, Third Extra Session
		1995 La. Act 1287
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1992 La. Act 578
		1992 La. Act 790
		1993 La. Act 736
		1995 La. SCR 61
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 La. Act, SCR 23**
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1994 La. Act 27
		1995 La. Act 80
		1995 La. HCR 191
		1996 La. Act, HCR 18
		1996 La. Act, P.A. 37, First Extraordinary Session
		1996 La. Act, SCR 40
	Sexually Transmitted Diseases	1995 La. HCR 191

Louisiana, cont'd.	Substance Abuse	1993 La. Act 736 1994 La. Act 18, Third Extra Session 1994 La. Act 27 1994 La. Act HCR 3 1995 La. Act 80 1995 La. HR 100 1995 La. Act 520 1995 La. Act 639 1995 La. Act 1287
	Substance Abuse—Education	**1996 La. Act, P.A. 48**
	Substance Abuse--Other Misused Legal Substances	**1996 La. Act, HCR 118**
	Substance Abuse—Prevention	**1996 La. Act, P.A. 78** **1996 La. Act, HCR 118**
	Tobacco	1994 La. Act, P.A. 64, Third Extra Session
	Tobacco—Education	**1996 La. Act, P.A. 48**
	Tobacco—Prevention	**1996 La. Act, P.A. 48**
Maine	Mental Health	1995 Me. Laws, Chap. 301
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1995 Me. Laws, Chap. 418
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1995 Me. Laws, Chap. 338
	Substance Abuse	1995 Me. Laws, Chap. 25 1995 Me. Laws, Chap. 26
	Substance Abuse—Blood Alcohol Concentration	**1996 Me. Laws, Chap. 679**
	Tobacco	1995 Me. Laws, Chap. 470
	Tobacco—Retail/Penalties	**1996 Me. Laws, Chap. 593**
Maryland	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1995 Md. Laws, Chap. 473
	Contraception/Family Planning	1994 Md. Laws, Chap. 440 1995 Md. Laws, Chap. 473 1995 Md. Laws, Chap. 491
	Mental Health	1995 Md. Laws, Chap. 178
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1993 Md. Laws, Chap. 432 1995 Md. Laws, Chap. 473 1995 Md. Laws, Chap. 491
	Sexually Transmitted Diseases	1995 Md. Laws, Chap. 473
	Substance Abuse	1992 Md. Laws, Chaps. 494 and 495 1994 Md. Laws, Chap. 175 1994 Md. Laws, Chap. 483 1995 Md. Laws, Chap. 381 1995 Md. Laws, Chap. 473
	Substance Abuse—License Revocation/Suspension	**1996 Md. Laws, Chap. 372** **1996 Md. Laws, Chap. 610**
	Substance Abuse—Other Misused Legal Substances	**1996 Md. Laws, Chap. 22**
	Substance Abuse—Retail	**1996 Md. Laws, Chap. 128** **1996 Md. Laws, Chap. 158** **1996 Md. Laws, Chap. 217**
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 Md. Laws, Chap. 22** **1996 Md. Laws, Chap. 441**
	Tobacco	1994 Md. Laws, Chap. 110
Massachusetts	**Abstinence/Sexuality Education**	**1996 Mass. Acts, Chap. 291**
	Community Health Services	**1996 Mass. Acts, Chap. 147**
	Insurance and Medicaid	**1996 Mass. Acts, Chap. 203**
	Mental Health	1993 Mass. Acts, Chap. 71
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1995 Mass. Acts, Chap. 5, Sec. 126
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1993 Mass. Acts, Chap. 71
	Substance Abuse	1992 Mass. Acts, Chap. 110 1993 Mass. Acts, Chap. 71
	Tobacco	1992 Mass. Acts, Chap. 254 1993 Mass. Acts, Chap. 71 1995 Mass. Acts, Chap. 245

Michigan	**Abortion**	**1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 352, Sec. 1302**
	Abstinence/Sexuality Education	1993 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 174, Sec. 1124
		1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 352, Sec. 1038
	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	**1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 223**
		1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 228
		1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 304
		1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 412, Sec. 4d and 4e
	Community Health Services	**1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 352, Sec. 1038**
		1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 399, Sec. 1177
	Contraception/Family Planning	1993 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 174, Sec. 1103
	HIV/AIDS	1994 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 201, Sec. 403
	HIV/AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Diseases	**1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 352, Sec. 1038**
	Insurance and Medicaid	**1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 352, Sec. 1615**
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1993 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 174, Sec. 1115
		1993 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 174, Sec. 1124
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 352, Sec. 1038**
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1993 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 174, Sec. 1103
		1993 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 174, Sec. 1104
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	**1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 287**
		1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 304
		1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 352, Sec. 1203
		1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 399, Sec. 1177
	Sexually Transmitted Diseases	1993 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 174, Sec. 1124
	Substance Abuse	1993 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 174, Sec. 1115
		1995 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 122
	Substance Abuse—License Revocation/Suspension	**1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 176**
	Substance Abuse--Public Awareness	**1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, HCR 247**
	Tobacco	1995 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 121
	Tobacco—Prevention	**1996 Mich. Pub. Acts, Act 0352, Sec. 1209**
Minnesota	Abstinence/Sexuality Education	1994 Minn. Laws, Chap. 647, Art. 8, Sec. 44
		1995 Minn. Laws, Chap. 257, Art. 4, Sec. 1
	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1995 Minn. Laws, Chap. 207, Art. 4, Sec. 2, Subd. 1
	Community Health Services	1995 Minn. Laws, Chap. 3, Art. 3, Sec. 4
		1995 Minn. Laws, Chap. 3, Art. 16, Sec. 1-5
		1995 Minn. Laws, Chap. 226, Art. 3, Sec. 44
		1995 Minn. Laws, Chap. 226, Art. 4, Sec. 4
		1996 Minn. Laws, Chap. 412
	Insurance and Medicaid	**1996 Minn. Laws, Chap. 451**
	Mental Health	1994 Minn. Laws, Chap. 576, Sec. 4
		1995 Minn. Laws, Chap. 207, Art. 8, Sec. 4
		1995 Minn. Laws, Chap. 207, Art. 8, Sec. 8
		1995 Minn. Laws, Chap. 207, Art. 8, Sec. 12
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1993 Minn. Laws, Chap. 1, First Special Session
		1994 Minn. Laws, Chap. 636, Art. 1, Sec. 10
		1994 Minn. Laws, Chap. 647, Art. 8, Sec. 24
		1995 Minn. Laws, Chap. 178, Art. 2, Sec. 4
		1995 Minn. Laws, Chap. 178, Art. 2, Sec. 12
		1995 Minn. Laws, Chap. 257, Art. 4, Sec. 1
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 Minn. Laws, Chap. 412**
	Sexually Transmitted Diseases	1993 Minn. Laws, Chap. 167
	Substance Abuse	1992 Minn. Laws, Chap. 499, Art. 7, Sec. 11
		1994 Minn. Laws, Chap. 576, Sec. 4
		1994 Minn. Laws, Chap. 636, Art. 4, Sec. 29
	Substance Abuse—Blood Alcohol Concentration	**1996 Minn. Laws, Chap. 442**
	Substance Abuse—License Revocation/Suspension	**1996 Minn. Laws, Chap. 396**
		1996 Minn. Laws, Chap. 442
	Substance Abuse—Education	**1996 Minn. Laws, Chap. 412**
	Tobacco	1992 Minn. Laws, Chap. 576
		1994 Minn. Laws, Chap. 636, Art. 2, Sec. 44
	Violence Prevention	**1996 Minn. Laws, Chap. 412**

Mississippi	Abortion	1996 Miss. Laws, Chap. 442
	Mental Health	1993 Miss. Laws, Chap. 388
		1995 Miss. Laws, Chap. 528
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1994 Miss. Laws, Chap. 582
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1994 Miss. Laws, Chap. 632
		1996 Miss. Laws, Chap. 440
	Substance Abuse—Blood Alcohol Concentration	**1996 Miss. Laws, Chap. 527, Sec. 2, 10 and 12**
	Substance Abuse—Education	**1996 Miss. Laws, Chap. 905**
	Substance Abuse—Public Awareness	**1996 Miss. Laws, SCR 566**
	Tobacco	1994 Miss. Laws, Chap. 486
Missouri	Abortion	1995 Mo. Laws, SB 279
	Abstinence/Sexuality Education	1994 Mo. Laws, HBs 1547 and 961
	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1995 Mo. Laws, HB 178
	Contraception/Family Planning	1993 Mo. Laws, HB 564
	Medicaid	1993 Mo. Laws, HB 564
	Mental Health	1995 Mo. Laws, HBs 174, 325, 326, Sec. 11
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1994 Mo. Laws, HBs 1547 and 961
		1995 Mo. Laws, SB 279
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1993 Mo. Laws, HB 564
		1994 Mo. Laws, HBs 1547 and 961
	Substance Abuse	1995 Mo. Laws, HBs 174, 325 and 326
	Substance Abuse—Blood Alcohol Concentration	**1996 Mo. Laws, p. 126**
	Substance Abuse—License Revocation/Suspension	**1996 Mo. Laws, p. 126**
	Substance Abuse—Prevention	**1996 Mo. Laws, p. 72**
	Violence Prevention	**1996 Mo. Laws, p. 72**
Montana	Abstinence/Sexuality Education	1993 Mont. Laws, SJR 23
	Abortion	1995 Mont. Laws, Chap. 174
		1995 Mont. Laws, Chap. 321
		1995 Mont. Laws, Chap. 469
		1995 Mont. Laws, Chap. 566
	Medicaid	1995 Mont. Laws, Chap. 544
	Mental Health	1995 Mont. Laws, Chap. 436
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1993 Mont. Laws, SJR 23
	Sexually Transmitted Diseases	1993 Mont. Laws, SJR 23
	Substance Abuse	1995 Mont. Laws, Chap. 386
		1995 Mont. Laws, Chap. 481
	Tobacco	1995 Mont. Laws, Chap. 376
		legislative session not held in 1996
Nebraska	**Abstinence/Sexuality Education**	**1996 Neb. Laws, L.B. 849**
	HIV/AIDS	1994 Neb. Laws, L.B. 819
	Insurance and Medicaid	**1996 Neb. Laws, L.B. 1344**
	Mental Health	1994 Neb. Laws, L.B. 988
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1994 Neb. Laws, L.B. 1224
		1995 Neb. Laws, L.B. 455
	Pregnancy/Parenting &Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 Neb. Laws, L.B. 849**
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	**1996 Neb. Laws, L.B. 1155, Sec. 31**
	Substance Abuse	1994 Neb. Laws, L.B. 988
		1995 Neb. Laws, L.B. 371
Nevada	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1995 Nev. Stats., Chap. 721
	Community Health Services	1995 Nev. Stats., Chap. 721
	Contraception/Family Planning	1993 Nev. ACR 37
		1995 Nev. Stats., Chap. 721
	Medicaid	1993 Nev. ACR 37
	Mental Health	1995 Nev. Stats., Chap. 632
		1995 Nev. Stats., Chap. 721
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1993 Nev. Stats., Chap. 215
		1995 Nev. Stats., Chap. 721
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1995 Nev. Stats., Chap. 304
	Substance Abuse	1995 Nev. Stats, ACR 2
		1995 Nev. Stats., Chap. 258
		1995 Nev. Stats., Chap. 555
		1995 Nev. Stats., Chap. 504

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Nevada cont'd.	Tobacco	1995 Nev. Stats., Chap. 682 **legislative session not held in 1996**
New Hampshire	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1995 N.H. Laws, Chap. 258
	HIV/AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Diseases	**1996 N.H. Laws, Chap. 277**
	Medicaid	1994 N.H. Laws, Chap. 409
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1994 N.H. Laws, Chap. 409
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	**1996 N.H. Laws, Chap. 277**
	Substance Abuse	1994 N.H. Laws, Chap. 410 1995 N.H. Laws, Chap. 64
	Tobacco	1995 N.H. Laws, Chap. 258
New Jersey	**Insurance and Medicaid**	**1996 N.J. Laws, Chap. 42**
	Mental Health	1995 N.J. Laws, AJR 31
	Substance Abuse	1993 N.J. Laws, Chap. 70 1995 N.J. Laws, Chap. 31
	Tobacco	1995 N.J. Laws, Chap. 304 1995 N.J. Laws, Chap. 320
New Mexico	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1995 N.M. Laws, Chap. 116 1995 N.M. Laws, Chap. 182
	Contraception/Family Planning	1994 N.M. Laws, Chap. 147
	Insurance and Medicaid	**1996 N.M. Laws, HJM 2**
	Mental Health	1992 N.M. Laws, Chap. 60 1995 N.M. Laws, Chap. 207
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1995 N.M. Laws, Chap. 151 **1996 N.M. Laws, HJM 2** **1996 N.M. Laws, Chap. 62**
	Substance Abuse	1993 N.M. Laws, Chap. 77, Sec. 48
	Tobacco	1993 N.M. Laws, Chap. 244
New York	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1995 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 516 **1996 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 16**
	Community Health Services	1993 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 723 1994 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 170
	HIV/AIDS	1995 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 76
	Insurance	1992 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 337 1994 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 170 1994 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 731
	Medicaid	1994 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 170
	Mental Health	1992 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 150 1993 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 135 1993 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 723 1994 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 170 1994 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 461
	Mental Health	1995 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 516
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1993 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 148 1994 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 645
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 974**
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1993 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 104 1994 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 170
	Substance Abuse	1992 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 356 1994 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 230 1994 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 407
	Substance Abuse—Blood Alcohol Concentration	**1996 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 196**
	Substance Abuse—Prevention	**1996 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 356**
	Substance Abuse—Prevention	**1996 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 478**
	Tobacco	1992 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 799 1994 N.Y. Laws, Chap. 493 1994 N.Y. Laws, Chaps. 565 and 691
North Carolina	Abortion	1995 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 462 1995 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 534
	Abstinence/Sexuality Education	1995 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 507, Sec. 26.5A 1995 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 534
	Community Health Services	1994 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 769
	Contraception/Family Planning	1995 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 534

North Carolina, cont'd.	HIV/AIDS	1994 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 769
		1995 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 534
	Insurance	1994 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 716
		1995 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 63
	Medicaid	1992 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 900, Secs. 143 and 145
	Mental Health	1995 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 249
		1995 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 336
		1995 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 534
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1992 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 900
		1992 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 900, Sec. 168
		1992 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 900, Secs. 143 and 145
		1995 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 534
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1992 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 900, Sec. 168
		1995 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 534
	Sexually Transmitted Diseases	1995 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 534
	Substance Abuse	1993 N.C. Sess. Laws, Resolution 27
		1995 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 336
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 18**
	Tobacco	1995 N.C. Sess. Laws, Chap. 241
North Dakota	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1995 N.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 255
	Insurance	1995 N.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 246
	Mental Health	1995 N.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 152
		1995 N.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 300
	Substance Abuse	1995 N.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 299
	Substance Abuse—Blood Alcohol Concentration	**1995 N.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 299**
	Substance Abuse—License Revocation/Suspension	**1995 N.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 299**
Northern Mariana Islands		**relevant 1996 legislation was not identified**
Ohio	Abortion	Vol. 146, 1995 Ohio Laws, H. 135
	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	Vol. 146, 1995 Ohio Laws, H. 167
	Pregnancy/Parenting	Vol. 146, 1995 Ohio Laws, H. 167
	Substance Abuse	Vol. 145, 1994 Ohio Laws, S. 209
		Vol. 145, 1994 Ohio Laws, H. 391
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**Vol. 146, 1996 Ohio Laws, H. 162**
Oklahoma	Abstinence/Sexuality Education	1994 Okla. Sess. Laws, HJR 1078
		1994 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 170
		1995 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 298
		1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 1045
	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1995 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 137
	HIV/AIDS	1994 Okla. Sess. Laws, HJR 1078
	Medicaid	1993 Okla. Sess. Laws, HJR 1001
		1995 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 261
	Mental Health	1993 Okla. Sess. Laws, HJR 1001
		1995 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 231
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1994 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 170
		1995 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 346
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1995 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 231
		1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 1045
	Sexually Transmitted Diseases	1994 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 170
	Substance Abuse	1992 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 5
		1993 Okla. Sess, Laws, HJR 1001
		1995 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 274
		1995 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 313
	Substance Abuse—Blood Alcohol Concentration	**1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 309**
	Substance Abuse—License Revocation/Suspension	**1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 254**
	Substance Abuse—Education	**1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 162**
		1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 309
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 252**
	Substance Abuse—Prevention	**1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 252**
	Tobacco	1994 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 137
	Tobacco—Prevention	**1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 144**
	Tobacco—Retail/Penalties	**1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 144**
	Violence Prevention	**1996 Okla. Sess. Laws, Chap. 252**

Oregon	Abstinence/Sexuality Education	1993 Or. Laws, Chap. 775
		1995 Or. Laws, SJR 22
	Contraception/Family Planning	1993 Or. Laws, Chap. 775
	Medicaid	1995 Or. Laws, Chap. 816
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1995 Or. Laws, Chap. 816
	Substance Abuse	1993 Or. Laws, Chap. 421
		1995 Or. Laws, Chap. 250
		1995 Or. Laws, Chap. 756
		legislative session not held in 1996
Pennsylvania	**HIV/AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Diseases**	**1996 Pa. Laws, Act 15**
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1995 Pa. Laws, HR 94
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 Pa. Laws, Act 35**
		1996 Pa. Laws, SR 103
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	**1996 Pa. Laws, Act 15**
	Substance Abuse—Blood Alcohol Concentration	**1996 Pa. Laws, Act 93 and Act 115**
		1996 Pa. Laws, Act 149, Sec. 3731 a.1ii
	Substance Abuse—Prevention	**1996 Pa. Laws, Act 199, Sec. 495 c-f**
	Substance Abuse—Public Awareness	**1996 Pa. Laws, SR 29 and HR 90**
		1996 Pa. Laws, SR 149 and HR 444
	Substance Abuse—Retail	**1996 Pa. Laws, Act 199, Sec. 495 c-f**
	Tobacco—Retail/Penalties	**1996 Pa. Laws, Act 145**
	Tobacco—School Policy	**1996 Pa. Laws, Act 145**
Puerto Rico	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1994 Puerto Rico Laws, Act 86
	Substance Abuse	1993 Puerto Rico Laws, Act 128
		1994 Puerto Rico Laws, Act 118
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 Puerto Rico Laws, PC 1603**
	Tobacco	1993 Puerto Rico Laws, Act 62
		1993 Puerto Rico Laws, Act 128
Rhode Island	**Abstinence/Sexuality Education**	**1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 400**
	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	**1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 163**
	HIV/AIDS	1995 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 105
	HIV/AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Diseases	**1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 400**
	Mental Health	1995 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 122
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1993 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 216
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	**1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 324**
	Substance Abuse	1993 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 216
		1995 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 217
	Substance Abuse—Education	**1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, SCR 31**
		1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, SCR 60
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 282**
	Substance Abuse—Public Awareness	**1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, SCR 31**
		1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, SCR 60
	Tobacco	1995 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 77
	Tobacco—Prevention	**1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 321**
	Tobacco—Retail/Penalties	**1996 R.I. Pub. Laws, Chap. 321**
South Carolina	Abortion	1995 S.C. Acts, Act 102
	Contraception/Family Planning	1994 S.C. Acts, Act 471
		1995 S.C. Acts, Act 102
	Medicaid	1995 S.C. Acts, Act 102
	Mental Health	1993 S.C. Acts, Act 39
		1994 S.C. Acts, Act 570
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1993 S.C. Acts, Act 165
		1993 S.C. Acts, SJR 404
		1995 S.C. Acts, Act 102
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1994 S.C. Acts, Act 441
		1994 S.C. Acts, Act 570
	Substance Abuse	1995 S.C. Acts, Act 102
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 S.C. Acts, Act 290**

South Carolina cont'd.	**Tobacco—Education**	**1996 S.C. Acts, Act 45**
	Tobacco—Retail/Penalties	**1996 S.C. Acts, Act 321**
	Tobacco—Retail/Penalties	**1996 S.C. Acts, Act 445**
	Tobacco—School Policy	**1996 S.C. Acts, Act 445**
South Dakota	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1994 S.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 293
	Mental Health	1992 S.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 195
		1994 S.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 225
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1994 S.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 293
		1995 S.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 87
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 S.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 120**
	Tobacco	1994 S.D. Sess. Laws, Chap. 280
Tennessee	Abortion	1995 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 458
	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1995 Tenn. Pub. Acts, HR 141
		1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 1079
	Contraception/Family Planning	1993 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 255
	HIV/AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Diseases	**1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, HJR 431**
	Medicaid	1993 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 255
	Mental Health	1993 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 283
		1994 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 917
		1995 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 411
		1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, HJR 431
		1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 1079
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1992 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 990
		1995 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 317
		1995 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 516
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 842**
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	**1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 894**
		1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 979
	Substance Abuse	1994 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 607
		1994 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 783
		1993 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 280
		1994 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 872
		1995 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 123
		1995 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 515
		1995 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 515
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 888**
	Substance Abuse—Prevention	**1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, HJR 431**
		1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 888
	Substance Abuse—Treatment	**1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 1079**
	Tobacco	1992 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 700
		1995 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 455
		1995 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 470
	Violence Prevention	**1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 888**
		1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 891
		1996 Tenn. Pub. Acts, Chap. 988
Texas	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1995 Tex. Gen. Laws, Chap. 386
	Insurance	1995 Tex. Gen. Laws, Chap. 1919
	Medicaid	1995 Tex. Gen. Laws, Chap. 191
	Mental Health	1993 Tex. Gen. Laws, Chap. 573
		1993 Tex. Gen. Laws, Chap. 705
		1995 Tex. Gen. Laws, Chap. 393
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1993 Tex. Gen. Laws, Chap. 830
		1993 Tex. Gen. Laws, Chap. 907
	Substance Abuse	1993 Tex. Gen. Laws, Chap. 705
		1995 Tex. Gen. Laws, Chap. 615
		relevant 1996 legislation was not identified
Utah	Insurance	1994 Utah Laws, Chap. 314
		1995 Utah Laws, Chap. 137
	Medicaid	1994 Utah Laws, Chap. 314
	Mental Health	1995 Utah Laws, Chap. 142
		1996 Utah Laws, Chap. 234

Utah, cont'd.	**Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning**	**1996 Utah Laws, Chap. 185**
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	**1996 Utah Laws, Chap. 4**
		1996 Utah Laws, Chap. 229
	Substance Abuse	1994 Utah Laws, Chap. 168
	Substance Abuse—License Revocation/Suspension	**1996 Utah Laws, Chap. 188**
	Tobacco	1994 Utah Laws, Chap. 168
Vermont	Mental Health	1994 Vt. Acts, Act 203
		1996 Vt. Acts, Act 137
	Substance Abuse	1994 Vt. Acts, Act 150
	Tobacco	1995 Vt. Acts, Act 52
Virginia	Community Health Services	1995 Va. Acts, Chap. 852
		1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 781
		1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 864
	Insurance and Medicaid	**1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 864**
		1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 864
		1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 967
	Mental Health	1994 Va. Acts, HJR 235
		1994 Va. Acts, Chap. 760
		1994 Va. Acts, Chap. 761
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1994 Va. Acts, Chap. 760
		1994 Va. Acts, Chap. 761
		1995 Va. Acts, Chap. 450
		1995 Va. Acts, Chap. 852
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 781**
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1994 Va. Acts, HJR 165
		1995 Va. Acts, Chap. 852
		1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 410
		1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 864
	Substance Abuse	1992 Va. Acts, Chap. 708
		1993 Va. Acts, Chaps. 819 and 856
		1994 Va. Acts, Chap. 480
		1994 Va. Acts, Chap. 760
		1994 Va. Acts, Chap. 761
		1994 Va. Acts, Chap. 844
		1995 Va. Acts, Chap. 31
		1995 Va. Acts, Chap. 374
		1995 Va. Acts, Chap. 675
	Substance Abuse—Blood Alcohol Concentration	**1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 631**
	Substance Abuse—License Revocation/Suspension	**1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 509**
		1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 626
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 190**
	Tobacco	1993 Va. Acts, Chap. 631
		1994 Va. Acts, Chap. 305
		1995 Va. Acts, Chap. 675
	Tobacco—Retail/Penalties	**1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 509**
	Tobacco—Retail/Penalties	**1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 517**
	Violence Prevention	**1996 Va. Acts, Chap. 190**
Virgin Islands	**Violence Prevention**	**1996 V.I. Laws, Act 6108**
Washington	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	1995 Wash. Laws, Chap. 132
	Abstinence/Sexuality Education	1994 Wash. Laws, Chap. 299
		1993 Wash. Laws, Chap. 407
	Community Health Services	1993 Wash. Laws, Chap. 407
	Contraception/Family Planning	1994 Wash. Laws, Chap. 299
		1993 Wash. Laws, Chap. 407
	Insurance	1994 Wash. Laws, Chap. 246
	Mental Health	**1996 Wash. Laws, Chap. 133 Sec. 5-6, 34**
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1994 Wash. Laws, Chap. 299
		1993 Wash. Laws, Chap. 407

Washington, cont'd.	Substance Abuse	1992 Wash. Laws, Chap. 205, Sec. 306 1995 Wash. Laws, Chap. 100 1995 Wash. Laws, Chap. 312
	Substance Abuse--Other Misused Legal Substances	**1996 Wash. Laws, Chap. 205**
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 Wash. Laws, Chap. 205**
	Substance Abuse—Treatment	**1996 Wash. Laws, Chap. 133, Sec. 5-6, 34**
	Tobacco	1994 Wash. Laws, Chap. 202
West Virginia	Medicaid	1992 W. Va. Acts, Chap. 57
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 W. Va. Acts, Chap. 9**
	School Health/School-Based Health Services	1992 W. Va. Acts, Chap. 57 1994 W. Va. Acts, Chap. 24
	Substance Abuse	1994 W. Va. Acts, Chap. 24
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 W. Va. Acts, Chap. 17**
	Tobacco	1994 W. Va. Acts, Chap. 68
Wisconsin	**Abortion**	**1996 Wis. Laws, Act 309**
	Adolescent Health (Miscellaneous)	**1996 Wis. Laws, Act 169**
	Mental Health	1993 Wis. Laws, Act 16, Secs. 868 and 869 1994 Wis. Laws, Act 446 1995 Wis. Laws, Act 27
	Pregnancy/Parenting	1993 Wis. Laws, Act 16, Sec. 153 1995 Wis. Laws, Act 27
	Substance Abuse	1992 Wis. Laws, Act 171 1994 Wis. Laws, Act 446 1995 Wis. Laws, Act 27
	Substance Abuse—Penalties/School Policy	**1996 Wis. Laws, Act 327**
	Tobacco	1994 Wis. Laws, Act 210 **relevant 1996 legislation was not identified**
Wyoming	Pregnancy/Parenting	1995 Wyo. Sess. Laws, Chap. 131
	Pregnancy/Parenting & Contraception/Family Planning	**1996 Wyo. Sess. Laws, Chap. 111**
	Substance Abuse	1995 Wyo. Sess. Laws, Chap. 71

Appendix B

RESOURCE DIRECTORY

ABSTINENCE

Americans for a Sound AIDS/HIV Policy
P.O. Box 17433
Washington, D.C. 20041-0433
phone: (703) 471-7350
fax: (703) 471-8409

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion
Division of Adolescent and School Health (DASH)
Mail Stop K-31
Mary Sue Lancaster, Health Education Specialist
1600 Clifton Road, N.E.
Atlanta, Georgia 30341-3724
phone: (770) 488-5326
fax: (770) 488-5972

ADOLESCENT HEALTH

Family Health Council, Inc.
The Adolescent Resource Network
1200 Allegheny Tower
625 Stanwix Street
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15222
phone: (412) 288-2139
fax: (412) 288-9036

Advocates for Youth
(formerly Center for Population Options)
1025 Vermont Avenue, N.W., Suite 200
Washington, D.C. 20005
phone: (202) 347-5700
fax: (202) 347-2263

American Medical Association
515 North State Street
Chicago, Illinois 60610
phone: (312) 464-5530
fax: (312) 464-5842

Association of Maternal and Child Health Programs
1350 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Suite 803
Washington, D.C. 20036
phone: (202) 775-0436
fax: (202) 775-0061

Association of State and Territorial Health Officials
415 Second Street, N.E., Suite 200
Washington, D.C. 20002
phone: (202) 546-5400
fax: (202) 544-9349

Center for Continuing Education in Adolescent Health
Division of Adolescent Medicine
Children's Hospital Medical Center
333 Burnet Avenue
Cincinnati, Ohio 45229
phone: (513) 559-4681
fax: (513) 559-7844

Center on Budget and Policy Priorities
820 First Street, N.E., Suite 510
Washington, D.C. 20002
phone: (202) 408-1080
fax: (202) 408-1056

Children's Defense Fund
25 E Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20001
phone: (202) 628-8787
fax: (202) 662-3510

ADOLESCENT HEALTH, CONT'D.

Maternal and Child Health Bureau
Adolescent Health Branch
Parklawn Building, Room 18A-39
5600 Fishers Lane
Rockville, Maryland 20857
phone: (301) 443-4026
fax: (301) 443-1296

National Adolescent Health Information Center
1388 Sutter Street, 11th Floor
San Francisco, California 94109
phone: (415) 476-4921
fax: (415) 476-0705

National Adolescent Health Resource Center
Division of General Pediatrics and Adolescent Health
Box 721
420 Delaware Street, S.E.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455
phone: (612) 624-8644
fax: (612) 626-2134

National Coalition of Advocates for Youth
100 Boylston Street, Suite 737
Boston, Massachusetts 02116
phone: (617) 357-8507
fax: (617) 357-9549

National Governors' Association
Center for Policy Research
444 North Capitol Street, Suite 267
Washington, D.C. 20001-1512
phone: (202) 624-5300
fax: (202) 624-5313

National Network for Youth
1319 F Street, N.W., Suite 401
Washington, D.C. 20004
phone: (202) 783-7949
fax: (202) 783-7955

COMMUNITY HEALTH

National Association of Community Health Centers
1330 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Suite 122
Washington, D.C. 20036
phone: (202) 659-8008
fax: (202) 659-8519

Association of State and Territorial Health Officials
415 Second Street, N.E., Suite 200
Washington, D.C. 20002
phone: (202) 546-5400
fax: (202) 544-9349

FAMILY PLANNING

The Alan Guttmacher Institute
120 Wall Street
New York, New York 10005
phone: (212) 248-1111
fax: (212) 248-1951

Center for Health Training
State Family Planning Administrators
1809 Seventh Avenue, Suite 400
Seattle, Washington 98101
phone: (206) 447-9538
fax: (206) 447-9539

The Center for Reproductive Law and Policy
120 Wall Street, 18th Floor
New York, New York 10005
phone: (212) 514-5534
fax: (212) 514-5538

National Family Planning and Reproductive Health Association
122 C Street, N.W., Suite 380
Washington, D.C. 20001-2109
phone: (202) 628-3535
fax: (202) 737-2690

National Organization on Adolescent Pregnancy, Parenting and Prevention
1319 F Street, N.W., Suite 401
Washington, D.C. 20004
phone: (202) 783-5770
fax: (202) 783-5775

FAMILY PLANNING, CONT'D.

Office of Population Affairs Clearinghouse
(formerly Family Life Information Exchange)
P.O. Box 30686
Bethesda, Maryland 20824-0686
phone: (301) 654-6190
fax: (301) 215-7731

Office of Population Affairs
East-West Towers, Suite 200 West
West Tower
4350 East-West Highway
Bethesda, Maryland 20814
phone: (301) 594-4000
fax: (301) 594-5980

Planned Parenthood Federation of America
810 Seventh Avenue
New York, New York 10019
phone: (212) 541-7800
fax: (212) 245-1845

GAY, LESBIAN, BISEXUAL AND TRANSGENDER YOUTH

American Civil Liberties Union Foundation
National Headquarters
Lesbian and Gay Rights/AIDS Project
132 West 43rd Street
New York, New York 10036
phone: (212) 944-9800 x545
fax: (212) 869-9061

American Psychological Association
Lesbian and Gay Concerns
750 First Street, N.E.
Washington, D.C. 20002-4242
phone: (202) 336-6037
fax: (202) 336-6040

National Advocacy Coalition on
Youth and Sexual Orientation
1711 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Suite 206
Washington, D.C. 20009
phone: (202) 319-7596
fax: (202) 319-7365

National Gay and Lesbian Task Force
2320 17th Street, N.W.,
Washington, D.C. 20009
phone: (202) 332-6483
fax: (202) 332-0207

HIV/AIDS/STDs

American Civil Liberties Union Foundation
National Headquarters
Lesbian and Gay Rights/AIDS Project
132 West 43rd Street
New York, New York 10036
phone: (212) 944-9800 x545
fax: (212) 869-9061

American Academy of Pediatrics
Department of Government Liaison
Pediatric AIDS Coalition
601 13th Street, N.W., Suite 400 North
North Washington, D.C. 20005
phone: (202) 347-8600
fax: (202) 393-6137

American Bar Association
AIDS Coordinating Committee
740 15th Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20005
phone: (202) 662-1025
fax: (202) 662-1032

American Foundation for AIDS Research
Public Policy Office
1828 L Street, N.W., Suite 802
Washington, D.C. 20036
phone: (202) 331-8600
fax: (202) 331-8606

American Institute for Teen AIDS Prevention
P.O. Box 136116
Fort Worth, Texas 76136
phone: (817) 237-0230
fax: (817) 238-2048

American Red Cross, National Headquarters
Office of HIV/AIDS Education
8111 Gatehouse Road
Falls Church, Virginia 22042
phone: (703) 206-7130
fax: (703) 206-7754

HIV/AIDS/STDs, CONT'D.

American Social Health Association
311 Massachusetts Avenue, N.E.
Washington, D.C. 20002
phone: (202) 543-9129
fax: (202) 543-5327
National STD Hotline: (800) 227-8922

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
National AIDS Hotline
confidential address
phone: (800) 342-AIDS (2437)
Spanish service: (SIDA) (800) 344-7432
Deaf service: (TDD) (800) 243-7889
Clearinghouse: (800) 458-5231
STD Hotline: (800) 227-8922

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion
Division of Adolescent and School Health
4770 Buford Highway, MS-K33
Atlanta, Georgia 30341-3724
phone: (770) 488-5330
fax: (707) 488-5665

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Division of Sexually Transmitted Disease and Prevention
Mail Stop E-02
1600 Clifton Road, MS-E02
Atlanta, Georgia 30333
phone: (404) 639-8188
Fax: (404) 639-8608

Center for Women Policy Studies
National Resource Center on Women and AIDS
1211 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Suite 312
Washington, D.C. 20036
phone: (202) 872-1770
fax: (202) 296-8962

National Alliance of State and Territorial AIDS Directors
444 North Capitol Street, N.W., Suite 706
Washington, D.C. 20001
phone: (202) 434-8090
fax: (202) 434-8092

National Coalition of STD Directors
C/O Anne Meegan
Chicago Department of Public Health
1306 South Michigan Avenue
Chicago, Illinois 60605
phone: (312) 747-0128
fax: (312) 747-0160

National Native American AIDS Prevention Center
2100 Lakeshore Avenue, Suite A
Oakland, California 94606
phone: (510) 444-2051
fax: (510) 444-1593

MEDICAID

American Public Welfare Association
810 First Street, N.E., Suite 500
Washington, D.C. 20002-4267
phone: (202) 682-0100
fax: (202) 289-6555

Medicaid Bureau
Health Care Financing Administration
7500 Security Boulevard
Baltimore, Maryland 21244-1850
phone: (410) 786-3000
fax: (410) 966-0255

MENTAL HEALTH

Brazelton Center for Mental Health Law
1101 15th Street, N.W., Suite 1212
Washington, D.C. 20005-5002
phone: (202) 467-5730
fax: (202) 223-0409

Mental Health Policy Resource Center
1730 Rhode Island Avenue, N.W., Suite 308
Washington, D.C. 20036
phone: (202) 234-7543
fax: (202) 659-7613

National Mental Health Association
1021 Prince Street
Alexandria, Virginia 22314-2971
phone: (703) 684-7722
fax: (703) 684-5968

MINORITY HEALTH

Asian and Pacific Islander Health Forum
116 New Montgomery Street, Suite 531
San Francisco, California 94105
phone: (415) 512-2710
fax: (415) 512-3881

Indian Health Service
5600 Fishers Lane, Room 6-05
Rockville, Maryland 20857
phone: (301) 443-1083
fax: (301) 443-4794

National Association for Equal Opportunity in Higher Education
Lovejoy Building, 400 12th Street, N.E.
Washington, D.C. 20002
phone: (202) 543-9111
fax: (202) 543-9113

National Black Women's Health Project
1237 R.D. Abernathy Boulevard, S.W.
Atlanta, Georgia 30310
phone: (404) 758-9590
fax: (404) 758-9661

National Coalition of Hispanic Health and Human Services Organizations
1501 16th Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036
phone: (202) 387-5000
fax: (202) 797-4353

National Council of La Raza
1111 19th Street, N.W., Suite 1000
Washington, D.C. 20036
phone: (202) 785-1670
fax: (202) 776-1792

National Indian Health Board
1385 South Colorado Boulevard
Denver, Colorado 80222
phone: (303) 759-3075
fax: (303) 759-3674

National Medical Association
1012 10th Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20001
phone: (202) 371-1616
fax: (202) 371-5676

National Urban League
Health Program
500 East 62nd Street York Avenue
New York, New York 10021
phone: (212) 310-9000
fax: (212) 593-8250

Office of Minority Health
Public Health Service
5515 Security Lane, Suite 1000
Rockville, Maryland 20852
phone: (301) 443-5084
fax: (301) 594-0767

Office of Minority Health Resource Center
P.O. Box 37337
Washington, D.C. 20013-7337
phone: (301) 587-1938
fax: (301) 589-0884

SCHOOL HEALTH

American Association of School Administrators
1801 North Moore Street
Arlington, Virginia 22209
phone: (703) 528-0700
fax: (703) 841-1543

American Cancer Society
1599 Clifton Road, N.E.
Atlanta, Georgia 30329
phone: (404) 329-7740
fax: (404) 329-7530

American Nurses Association
600 Maryland Avenue, S.W., Suite 100 West
Washington, D.C. 20024-2571
phone: (202) 651-7000
fax: (202) 651-7001

SCHOOL HEALTH, CONT'D.

American School Health Association
7263 State Route #43
Kent, Ohio 44240
phone: (330) 678-1601
fax: (330) 678-4526

American Association for Health Education
1900 Association Drive
Reston, Virginia 22091
phone: (703) 476-3437
fax: (703) 476-6638

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion
Division of Adolescent and School Health
4770 Buford Highway, N.E., MS-K33
Atlanta, Georgia 30341-3724
phone: (770) 488-5330
fax: (770) 488-5665

Council of Chief State School Officers
One Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Suite 700
Washington, D.C. 20001
phone: (202) 408-5505
fax: (202) 408-8072

George Washington University
Making the Grade: State and Local Partnerships to Establish School-Based Health Centers
1350 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Suite 505
Washington, D.C. 20036
phone: (202) 466-3396
fax: (202) 466-3467

National Association of State Boards of Education
1012 Cameron Street
Alexandria, Virginia 22314
phone: (703) 684-4000
fax: (703) 836-2313

National Education Association
Health Information Network
1201 16th Street, N.W.
Washington, DC 20036
phone: (202) 822-7570
fax: (202) 822-7775

National Center for Health Education
72 Spring Street, Suite 208
New York, New York 10012
phone: (212) 334-9470
fax: (212) 334-9845

National Health/Education Consortium
Institute for Educational Leadership
1001 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Suite 310
Washington, D.C. 20036
phone: (202) 822-8405
fax: (202) 872-4050

National School Boards Association
1680 Duke Street
Alexandria, Virginia 22314
phone: (703) 838-6722
fax: (703) 683-7590

Office of School Health
University of Colorado, Health Sciences Center
School of Nursing
4200 East Ninth Avenue - Box C287
Denver, Colorado 80262
phone: (303) 315-7435
fax: (303) 315-3198

SEXUALITY EDUCATION

Education Development Center
55 Chapel Street
Newton, Massachusetts 02158
phone: (800) 225-4276
fax: (617) 969-5979
fax: (202) 822-7775

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion
Division of Adolescent and School Health (DASH)
Mail Stop K-31
Mary Sue Lancaster, Health Education Specialist
Atlanta, Georgia 30341-3724
phone: (770) 488-5326
fax: (770) 488-5972

Sexuality Education, cont'd.

Sexuality Information and Education Council
of the United States
130 West 42nd Street, Suite 350
New York, New York 10036
phone: (212) 819-9770
fax: (212) 819-9776

Substance Abuse

Alcoholic Beverage Legislative Council
5101 River Road, Suite 108
Bethesda, MD 20816
phone: (301) 656-1494
fax: (301) 656-7539

Drug Strategies
2445 M Street, N.W., Suite 480
Washington, D.C. 20037
phone: (202) 663-6090
fax: (202) 663-6110

National Association of State Alcohol
and Drug Abuse Directors
808 Seventeenth Street, N.W., Suite 410
Washington, D.C. 20006
phone: (202) 293-0090
fax: (202) 293-1250

Office of Substance Abuse Prevention
National Clearinghouse for Alcohol
and Drug Information
P.O. Box 2345
Rockville, Maryland 20847-2345
phone: (800) 729-6686
fax: (301) 468-6433

Suicide

American Association of Suicidology
4201 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Suite 310
Washington, D.C. 20008
phone: (202) 237-2280
fax: (202) 237-2282

Death With Dignity Education Center
520 South El Camino Real, Suite 710
San Mateo, California 94402
phone: (415) 344-6489
fax: (415) 344-8100

Tobacco

Coalition on Smoking OR Health
1150 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Suite 820
Washington, D.C. 20036
phone: (202) 452-1184
fax: (202) 452-1417

Office on Smoking and Health
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
4770 Buford Highway, N.E., MS K50
Atlanta, Georgia 30341-3724
phone: (770) 488-5708
fax: (770) 488-5939

The Tobacco Institute
1875 I Street, N.W., Suite 800
Washington, D.C. 20006
phone: (202) 457-4800
fax: (202) 457-9350

Appendix C

State Adolescent Health Coordinators/Directors

Alabama
Donna Lippold
Director
Child/Adolescent Health Branch
Bureau of Family Health Services
434 Monroe Street
Montgomery, Alabama 36130-3701
phone: (334) 242-5760
fax: (334) 269-4865

Alaska
Becky Judd
Coordinator
Adolescent Health
Department of Health
1231 Gambell Street
Anchorage, Alaska 99501-4627
phone: (907) 269-3424
fax: (907) 274-1384

Arizona
Barbara Olson
Consultant
Adolescent Health
Department of Health Services
Office of Women and Children's Health
411 North 24th Street
Phoenix, Arizona 85008
phone: (602) 220-6550
fax: (602) 222-6551

Arkansas
Marilyn Dunavant
Director
Child and Adolescent Health Programs
Department of Health
4815 West Markham, Slot #17
Little Rock, Arkansas 72201
phone: (501) 661-2807
fax: (501) 661-2055

California
Sharlyn Hansen
Coordinator
Adolescent Health
Department of Health
Maternal and Child Health Bureau
714 P Street, Room 750
Sacramento, California 95814
phone: (916) 657-1372
fax: (916) 657-3069

Colorado
Barbara Ritchen
Director
Child/Adolescent School Health Program
Department of Health
4300 Cherry Creek Drive South
Denver, Colorado 80222-1530
phone: (303) 692-2328
fax: (303) 782-5576

CONNECTICUT

Lynn Noyes
Supervisor
School and Adolescent Health
Department of Health Services
Child and Adolescent Health Division
410 Capitol Avenue, MS11PCR
P.O. Box 34038
Hartford, Connecticut 0613406105
phone: (860) 509-8057
fax: (860) 509-7720

DELAWARE

Gloria James, Ph.D.
Director
School-Based Health Centers
Department of Health and Social Services
P.O. Box 637
Dover, Delaware 19903
phone: (302) 739-4787
fax: (302) 739-6653

FLORIDA

Sylvia Byrd
R.N. Nursing Consultant Coordinator
Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services
Family Health Services
1317 Winewood Boulevard
Tallahassee, Florida 32399-0700
phone: (904) 488-2834,
fax: (904) 488-2341

GEORGIA

Michelle Ozumba
Director
Teen Plus
Department of Human Resources
Division of Public Health
2 Peachtree Street, N.W., 8th Floor
Atlanta, Georgia 30303
phone: (404) 657-2861
fax: 404) 657-7307

GUAM

Laurent Duenas
MCH/CSHN Director
Department of Public Health and Social Services
Government of Guam
P.O. Box 2816
Agana, GU 96910
phone: (671) 734-7110
fax: (671) 734-7097

HAWAII

Candice Radner
Planner
Community Adolescent Program
State Department of Health
School Health Services Branch
741-A Sunset Avenue
Honolulu, Hawaii 96816
phone: (808) 733-8339
fax: (808) 733-9078

IDAHO

Laurel Patterson
Consultant
Child and Adolescent Health
Bureau of Maternal and Child Health
Department of Health and Welfare
450 West State Street, First Floor
P.O. Box 83720
Boise, Idaho 83720-0036
phone: (208) 334-5957
fax: 208) 334-6573

ILLINOIS

Judith Redick
Coordinator
Adolescent Health
Department of Public Health
535 West Jefferson Street
Springfield, Illinois 62761
phone: (217) 782-0554
fax: (217) 782-4890

INDIANA

Sally Goss
Coordinator
Maternal and Child Health Services
State Department of Health
2 North Meridian Street, Suite 7-B
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204
phone: (317) 233-1374
fax: (317) 233-1299

IOWA

Carol Hinton
Coordinator
Adolescent and School Health
Department of Public Health
Division of Family and Community Health
Lucas State Office Building
321 East 12th Street
Des Moines, Iowa 50319-0075
phone: (515) 281-6924
fax: (515) 242-6384

KANSAS

Lorenda Naylor
Consultant
Adolescent Health
Department of Health and Environment
Children and Families Section
Land and State Office Building
900 S.W. Jackson, 10th Floor
Topeka, Kansas 66612-1290
phone: (913) 296-1307
fax: (913) 296-4166

KENTUCKY

Jennifer Bryson
Pediatric Services Branch Manager
Maternal and Child Health
275 East Main Street
Frankfort, Kentucky 40621
phone: (502) 564-2154
fax: (502) 564-8389

LOUISIANA

Sylvia Sterne
Director
Adolescent School Health
Department of Health and Hospitals
325 Loyola Avenue, Room 612
New Orleans, Louisiana 70112
phone: (504) 568-5073
fax: (504) 568-8162

MAINE

DeEtte Hall
Director
Teen and Young Adult Health Program
Department of Human Services
Division of Maternal and Child Health
11 State House Station
Augusta, Maine 04333-0011
phone: (207) 287-5361
fax: (207) 287-5355

MARYLAND

Nira Bonner
Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Office of Children's Health
201 West Preston Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21201
phone: (410) 225-6749
fax: (410) 333-7956

MASSACHUSETTS

Diane Hagan
Director
Adolescent Health
Department of Public Health
250 Washington Street
Boston, Massachusetts 02108
phone: (617) 624-5070
fax: (617) 624-5075

MICHIGAN
Nell Pizzo
Coordinator
Adolescent Health Program
Department of Public Health
3423 North M.L. King Jr. Boulevard
P.O. Box 30195
Lansing, Michigan 48909
phone: (517) 335-8906
or (517) 335-8911
fax: (517) 335-9222

MINNESOTA
Kristen Teipeo
Coordinator
Maternal and Child Health Section
Department of Health
717 Delaware Street, S.E.
P.O. Box 9441
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55440-9441
phone: (612) 623-5564
fax: (612) 623-5442

MISSISSIPPI
Ernest Griffin
State Department of Health
P.O. Box 1700
Jackson, Mississippi 39215-1700
phone: (601) 960-7463
fax: (601) 354-6104

MISSOURI
Nela Beetem
Coordinator
Child and Adolescent Health
Department of Health
930 Wildwood, P.O. Box 570
Jefferson City, Missouri 65109-0570
phone: (573) 751-6267
fax: (573) 526-5348

MONTANA
Elaine Fordyce
Public Health Nurse Consultant
Department of Health and Environmental Sciences
Cogswell Building
1400 Broadway
Helena, Montana 59620
phone: (406) 444-0983
fax: (406) 444-2606

NEBRASKA
Carol Iverson
Coordinator
Adolescent Health
Department of Health
Maternal and Child Health Division
301 Centennial Mall South, P.O. Box 95044
Lincoln, Nebraska 68509-5007
phone: (402) 471-2907
fax: (402) 471-0383

NEVADA
Heidi Sakelarios
Bureau Family Health Services
Child and Adolescent Service Coordinator
505 East King Street, Room 205
Carson City, Nevada 89710
phone: (702) 687-4885
fax: (702) 687-1383

NEW HAMPSHIRE
Charles LaBano
Supervisor
Adolescent Health
Department of Public Health Service
Bureau of Maternal and Child Health
6 Hazen Drive
Concord, New Hampshire 03301
phone: (603) 271-4520
fax: (603) 271-3827

NEW JERSEY
Angela Malinoski
Public Health Nurse Consultant
Department of Health
50 East State Street, CN364
Trenton, New Jersey 08625
phone: (609) 292-8104
fax: (609) 292-3580

NEW MEXICO
Karen Gaylord
Manager
Adolescent Health Program
P.O. Box 26110
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87502-6110
phone: (505) 827-2356
fax: (505) 827-2329
(505) 827-1697

NEW YORK
Annette Johnson
Director
Bureau of Child and Adolescent Health
School Health Program
State Department of Health
Corning Tower, Empire State Plaza, Room 208
Albany, New York 12237-0618
phone: (518) 486-4966
fax: (518) 474-5445

NORTH CAROLINA
Duncan Shaw
Coordinator
Adolescent Health
Division of Maternal and Child Health
Child and Youth Section
Preventive Services Branch
P.O. Box 29597
Raleigh, North Carolina 27611-7687
phone: (919) 715-3423
fax: (919) 715-3049

NORTH DAKOTA
Carolyn Lean
Coordinator
Adolescent Health
State Department of Health
600 East Boulevard Avenue
Bismarck, North Dakota 58505-0200
phone: (701) 328-2493
fax: (701) 328-1412

OHIO
Angela Norton
Supervisor, Special Programs
Department of Health
246 North High Street, Sixth Floor
Columbus, Ohio 43266-0588
phone: (614) 466-6039
fax: (614) 644-9850

OKLAHOMA
Marilyn Lanphier
Director
Adolescent Section
State Department of Health
Child Health and Guidance Service
1000 N.E. 10th Street
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73117-1299
phone: (405) 271-4471
fax: (405) 271-6199

OREGON
Tammy Alexander
Coordinator
Adolescent Health
Health Division
800 N.E. Oregon Street, #21
Portland, Oregon 97232
phone: (503) 731-4584
fax: (503) 731-4083

PENNSYLVANIA

Roxanne Lepore
Nurse Consultant
Child and Adolescent Health Section
Department of Health
Room 725, P.O. Box 90
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17108
phone: (717) 783-8451
fax: (717) 772-0323

PUERTO RICO

Roberto Barela
Director
Maternal and Child Health
Department of Health
P.O. Box 70184
San Juan, Puerto Rico 00936-8184
phone: (787) 274-5681
fax: (787) 274-5523

RHODE ISLAND

Laurie Petrone
Chief
Maternal and Child Health
Department of Health
Room 302, Cannon Building
Three Capitol Hill
Providence, Rhode Island 02908-5097
phone: (401) 277-2312
fax: (401) 277-1442

SOUTH CAROLINA

Angie Olawsky
Consultant
Nurse Program
Department of Health and Environmental Control
Robert Mills Building, Box 101106
Columbia, South Carolina 29211
phone: (803) 737-4061
fax: (803) 737-4005

SOUTH DAKOTA

Denise White
Adolescent Health and Systems Development
Department of Health
615 East Fourth Street c/o 500 East Capitol
Pierre, South Dakota 57501
phone: (605) 773-3737
fax: (605) 773-5509

TENNESSEE

Deborah Johnson
Director
Child and Adolescent Health
Family Health Services
5th Floor, Cordell Hall Building
426 5th Avenue North
Nashville, Tennessee 37247-4701
phone: (615) 741-7353
fax: (615) 741-1063

TEXAS

Linda Prentice
Clinical Operations Director
Children's Health and Safety
Department of Health
1100 West 49th Street
Austin, Texas 78756
phone: (512) 458-7700
fax: (512) 458-7350

UTAH

Dawn Higley
Manager
School and Adolescent Health Program
Department of Health
Division of Family Health Services
288 North 1460 West, Box 144460
Salt Lake City, Utah 84114-4460
phone: (801) 538-9459
fax: (801) 538-9409

VERMONT
Patricia Berry
Director
Community Public Health
Department of Health
108 Cherry Street, P.O. Box 70
Burlington, Vermont 05402
phone: (802) 863-7347
fax: (802) 863-7229

VIRGINIA
Steve Conley
Nurse Consultant
Adolescent Health
Department of Health
Division of Child and Adolescent Health
1500 East Main Street, Room 137
P.O. Box 2448
Richmond, Virginia 23218-2448
phone: (804) 786-7367
fax: (804) 371-6031

WASHINGTON
Judy Schoder
Coordinator
Adolescent Health
State Department of Health
Parent-Child Health Services
P.O. Box 47880
Olympia, Washington 98504-7880
phone: (360) 586-1255
fax: (360) 586-7868

WEST VIRGINIA
J. Nelson Parker
Program Director
Adolescent Health Initiative
Office of Maternal and Child Health
Division of Infant and Child Health
1411 Virginia Street
Charleston, West Virginia 25301-3013
phone: (304) 558-5388
fax: (304) 558-2183

WISCONSIN
Sharon Lidberg
Program Consultant
Adolescent Health
Division of Health
1414 East Washington Avenue, Room 167
Madison, Wisconsin 53703-3044
phone: (608) 267-2204
fax: (608) 267-3824

WYOMING
John Harper
Director
Maternal/Child Health Program
Division Public Health
467 Hathaway Building
Cheyenne, Wyoming 82002
phone: (307) 777-6474
fax: (307) 777-5402

ADOLESCENT HEALTH ISSUES

1996

BEYOND BASIC HEALTH CARE, ADOLESCENTS BENEFIT FROM HEALTH SERVICES THAT ADDRESS RISKY BUT PREVENTABLE BEHAVIORS. THESE BEHAVIORS INCLUDE SEXUAL ACTIVITY AND ABUSE OF ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS.

Adolescent Health Issues: State Actions 1996 SUMMARIZES APPROXIMATELY 200 LAWS AND RESOLUTIONS CONCERNING ADOLESCENT HEALTH ISSUES PASSED BY THE 50 STATES, COMMONWEALTHS AND TERRITORIES. IT LISTS BY TOPIC LAWS PERTAINING TO ABORTION, ABSTINENCE, COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES, CONTRACEPTION, FAMILY PLANNING, HIV/AIDS AND OTHER SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES, INSURANCE, MEDICAID, MENTAL HEALTH, MISCELLANEOUS ADOLESCENT HEALTH ISSUES, PREGNANCY AND PARENTING, SCHOOL HEALTH AND SCHOOL-BASED SERVICES, SEXUALITY EDUCATION, SUBSTANCE ABUSE, TOBACCO AND VIOLENCE PREVENTION.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF STATE LEGISLATURES

ITEM #6660
PRICE: $20.00

ISBN 1-55516-600-8

STATE ACTIONS

BEST COPY AVAILABLE